

## Appendix 3

### Material culture: evidence

#### Contents

3.1 Receptacles, vessels and containers of Anglo-Saxon date .....	3
3.2 Pottery of Anglo-Saxon date .....	7
3.2.1 Pottery assemblages: dates and totals .....	7
3.2.2 Pottery: manufacture, stamps and decoration.....	9
3.2.3 Pottery: types.....	11
3.3 Utensils and miscellaneous domestic items of Anglo-Saxon date.....	13
3.4 Security and privacy artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date .....	17
3.5 Ornamentation artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date.....	19
3.6 Dress and clothing artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date .....	22
3.7 Charms of Anglo-Saxon date.....	25
3.8 Cosmetic artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date .....	26
3.9 Grooming and hygiene artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date .....	28
3.10 Utilitarian equipment of Anglo-Saxon date .....	31
3.10.1 Tools.....	31
3.10.2 Agriculture, cultivation, horticulture and processing tools .....	34
3.10.3 Fixtures.....	37
3.10.4 Fittings.....	40
3.11 Manufacturing artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date.....	44
3.11.1 Textile working artefacts.....	44
3.11.2 Metal working artefacts.....	48
3.11.3 Other manufacturing artefacts .....	52
3.12 Weaponry of Anglo-Saxon date .....	54
3.13 Animal equipment of Anglo-Saxon date .....	56
3.14 Trade and exchange .....	58
3.14.1 Coins.....	58
3.14.2 Coin equipment, measuring weights and vessel .....	64
3.15 Literacy artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date .....	65
3.16 Amusement artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date .....	66
3.17 Disarticulated human bone of Anglo-Saxon date .....	67
3.18 Building material of Anglo-Saxon date .....	68
3.19 Prehistoric .....	71

3.19.1 Prehistoric artefacts .....	71
3.19.2 Settlements with prehistoric activity .....	73
3.20 Roman .....	74
3.20.1 Roman artefacts: non-metal .....	74
3.20.2 Roman artefacts: metal (excluding coins).....	83
3.20.3 Roman coins.....	87
3.20.4 Settlements with Roman activity .....	105

### 3.1 Receptacles, vessels and containers of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Bowls &amp; jars</i>	<i>Cooking pots, pots &amp; storage pots</i>	<i>Vessels, cups, flasks, jugs, beakers, pitchers &amp; a flagon</i>	<i>Plates, platters, skillets &amp; a dishes</i>	<i>Briquetagé</i>	<i>Vessel/pot repairs &amp; clips</i>	<i>Vessel fittings</i>	<i>Buckets/parts</i>	<i>Suspended &amp; hanging bowls</i>	<i>Escutcheons</i>	<i>Vases</i>	<i>Lamps</i>	<i>?Basins</i>	<i>Urn sherds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; C: ceramic; G: glass; M: metal; P: pottery; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone; W: wood																
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X P		X G					X M							3
2	Heybridge	X P	X P	X G												3
3	West Stow	X M; P	X P	X G					X M							4
4	Mucking	X P	X P	X G	X Re/R	X C	X M	X M	X M							8
5	Barton Court Farm	X P		X G; ?M												2
6	Raunds Furnells	X P		X G; P						X M						3
7	Melford Meadows	X P		X P												2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X P		X M	X P				?X M						X P	c. 5
9	West Cotton	X P														1
10	Poundbury	X P												X Re/R		2
11	Godmanchester	X P		X P						X M; P						3
12	Brandon Road	X P		X G			X M									3

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Bowls &amp; jars</i>	<i>Cooking pots, pots &amp; storage pots</i>	<i>Vessels, cups, flasks, jugs, beakers, pitchers &amp; a flagon</i>	<i>Plates, platters, skillets &amp; a dishes</i>	<i>Briquetagé</i>	<i>Vessel/pot repairs &amp; clips</i>	<i>Vessel fittings</i>	<i>Buckets/parts</i>	<i>Suspended &amp; hanging bowls</i>	<i>Escutcheons</i>	<i>Vases</i>	<i>Lamps</i>	<i>?Basins</i>	<i>Urn sherds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
13	Bishopstone	X P		X P					X M				X P			4
14	Market Lavington	X P	X P	X G												3
15	Spong Hill	X P		X G			X M		X M							4
16	Lechlade	X P	X P			X C										3
17	Yarnton	X P						?X M								c. 2
18	Orsett Cock	X P	X P	X P												3
19	Pennyland	X P														1
20	Thirlings			X G; P												1
21	Maxey	X P	X P	X P												3
22	Cowdery's Down			X P												1
23	Kilverstone	X P								X M, ?AS						2
24	Abingdon	X P														1
25	Chalton		X P	X G							X M					3

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Bowls &amp; jars</i>	<i>Cooking pots, pots &amp; storage pots</i>	<i>Vessels, cups, flasks, jugs, beakers, pitchers &amp; a flagon</i>	<i>Plates, platters, skillets &amp; a dishes</i>	<i>Briquetagé</i>	<i>Vessel/pot repairs &amp; clips</i>	<i>Vessel fittings</i>	<i>Buckets/parts</i>	<i>Suspended &amp; hanging bowls</i>	<i>Escutcheons</i>	<i>Vases</i>	<i>Lamps</i>	<i>?Basins</i>	<i>Urn sherds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
26	Goch Way	X P		X M												2
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X P	X P	X G				X M			X M	X P				6
28	Carlton Colville	X P		X G; M			X M		X M		X M					5
29	Foxholes Farm	X P														1
30	Quarrington	X P	X P													2
31	Fordham	X P	X P													2
32	Riby Cross Roads	X P														1
33	Pitstone	X P														1
34	Staunch Meadow	X P		X G; M; P; W					X W				X S			4
35	Riverdene	X P	X P													2
36	Catholme	X P		X P					X M							3
37	Cottenham	X P	X P													2
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X P	X P										X C		X P	4

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Bowls &amp; jars</i>	<i>Cooking pots, pots &amp; storage pots</i>	<i>Vessels, cups, flasks, jugs, beakers, pitchers &amp; a flagon</i>	<i>Plates, platters, skillets &amp; a dishes</i>	<i>Briquetagé</i>	<i>Vessel/pot repairs &amp; clips</i>	<i>Vessel fittings</i>	<i>Buckets/parts</i>	<i>Suspended &amp; hanging bowls</i>	<i>Escutcheons</i>	<i>Vases</i>	<i>Lamps</i>	<i>?Basins</i>	<i>Urn sherds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
39	West Fen Road	X P		X P												2
40	Middle Harling	X P	X P	X P				?X M			X M, ?AS					c. 5
41	Cottam	X P						X M					X C; Re/R			3
42	Simy Folds															0
43	Goltho	X P	X P	X P	X P											4
44	Mawgan Porth	X P	X P		X P											3
45	Springfield Lyons	X P	X P													2
	<i>Totals</i>	41	18	26	4	2	4	c. 5	c.9	3	4	1	4	1	2	

### 3.2 Pottery of Anglo-Saxon date

#### 3.2.1 Pottery assemblages: dates and totals

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlement</i>	<i>Pottery date/s</i>	<i>Assemblage total: Sherd count</i>	<i>Assemblage total: Weight g/kg</i>
1	Radley Barrow Hills	5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> centuries	9131	127.62kg
2	Heybridge	c. first quarter 5 <sup>th</sup> –mid-5 <sup>th</sup> century	c. 724	c. 8.3kg
3	West Stow	c. 5 <sup>th</sup> –mid-7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	53,570	Not disclosed
4	Mucking	5 <sup>th</sup> –8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	c. 32,000	Not disclosed
5	Barton Court Farm	5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Not disclosed	33.49kg
6	Raunds Furnells	mid-5 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> /8 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 9 <sup>th</sup> –10 <sup>th</sup> centuries	1100+	Not disclosed
7	Melford Meadows	c. later 5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> /7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	680	8.763kg
8	Orton Hall Farm	5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Not disclosed	7.5kg
9	West Cotton	late 5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> centuries; AD850–c. 1100	c. 1513	Not disclosed
10	Poundbury	later 5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> centuries; c. 10 <sup>th</sup> –12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	3	Not disclosed
11	Godmanchester	5 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 7 <sup>th</sup> –9 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 10 <sup>th</sup> –11 <sup>th</sup> centuries	101	11936.8g
12	Brandon Road	c. 5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 8 <sup>th</sup> –9 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 10 <sup>th</sup> –12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	698	15,668g
13	Bishopstone	c. 5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> /7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; c. 8 <sup>th</sup> /9 <sup>th</sup> –12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	9823+	76,969g+
14	Market Lavington	c. 5 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 10 <sup>th</sup> –mid-12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	c. 1246	Not disclosed
15	Spong Hill	c. late 5 <sup>th</sup> –6 <sup>th</sup> /7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Not disclosed	Not disclosed
16	Lechlade	c. mid-5 <sup>th</sup> –late 7 <sup>th</sup> /early 8 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 6 <sup>th</sup> –9 <sup>th</sup> centuries; late 9 <sup>th</sup> –c. mid 12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	516	5325g
17	Yarnton	c. later 5 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; c. mid-8 <sup>th</sup> –9 <sup>th</sup> centuries; late 9 <sup>th</sup> –12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	223	3152g
18	Orsett Cock	c. 5 <sup>th</sup> /6 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Not disclosed	c. 6kg+
19	Pennyland	c. AD450–850	1751+	Not disclosed
20	Thirlings	c. 6 <sup>th</sup> century	5	Not disclosed

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlement</i>	<i>Pottery date/s</i>	<i>Assemblage total: Sherd count</i>	<i>Assemblage total: Weight g/kg</i>
21	Maxey	c. AD650–850	Not disclosed	Not disclosed
22	Cowdery's Down	5 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	261	998g
23	Kilverstone	5 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	100	2,643g
24	Abingdon	c. 6 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 10 <sup>th</sup> –11 <sup>th</sup> centuries	185+	6.6kg
25	Chalton	c. 6 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Not disclosed	Not disclosed
26	Goch Way	6 <sup>th</sup> –early 7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	290	3126g
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	c. 6 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries	39+	455g+
28	Carlton Colville	c. late 5 <sup>th</sup> –early/mid-8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	6772	58kg+
29	Foxholes Farm	c. 7 <sup>th</sup> century	Not disclosed	Not disclosed
30	Quarrington	6 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; c. late 7 <sup>th</sup> –8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	2,333	Not disclosed
31	Fordham	c. AD500–1050	413	Not disclosed
32	Riby Cross Roads	c. 6 <sup>th</sup> –7 <sup>th</sup> centuries; c. 8 <sup>th</sup> –mid-9 <sup>th</sup> centuries	349+	3666g+
33	Pitstone	c. early–mid 7 <sup>th</sup> –c. mid-8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	447	5.2kg
34	Staunch Meadow	AD450–850; c. AD650–850; c. AD850–1200	c. 21,507	c. 647,329g
35	Riverdene	7 <sup>th</sup> –8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	954	Not disclosed
36	Catholme	c. 7 <sup>th</sup> –9 <sup>th</sup> centuries	2,305	21,050g
37	Cottenham	c. AD650–850; c. AD725–850; c. AD850–c. 1200	841	Not disclosed
38	Collingbourne Ducis	5 <sup>th</sup> /6 <sup>th</sup> –9 <sup>th</sup> /10 <sup>th</sup> centuries	1325	21.78kg
39	West Fen Road	AD450–850; c. AD725–850; AD850–c. 1200	c. 7583	5884g+
40	Middle Harling	c. AD725 – 1200	1369+	Not disclosed
41	Cottam	mid-8 <sup>th</sup> –mid-9 <sup>th</sup> centuries; 9 <sup>th</sup> –10 <sup>th</sup> centuries	73	686.8g
42	Simy Folds	N/A		
43	Goltho	c. AD800–850/900	Not disclosed	Not disclosed
44	Mawgan Porth	c. AD850–1050	c. 2000	Not disclosed
45	Springfield Lyons	9 <sup>th</sup> –12 <sup>th</sup> centuries	c. 635	3.2kg



### 3.2.2 Pottery: manufacture, stamps and decoration

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Handmade</i>	<i>Wheel -turned/-thrown</i>	<i>Stamped</i>	<i>Decorated</i>
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X		X	X
2	Heybridge	X			X
3	West Stow	X	X	X	X
4	Mucking	X	X	X	X
5	Barton Court Farm	X		X	X
6	Raunds Furnells	X	X		X
7	Melford Meadows	X		X	X
8	Orton Hall Farm	X		X	X
9	West Cotton	X	X	X	X
10	Poundbury	X	X	X	
11	Godmanchester	X	X		X
12	Brandon Road	X	X	X	X
13	Bishopstone	X	X	X	X
14	Market Lavington	X	X		X
15	Spong Hill	X		X	X
16	Lechlade	X		X	X
17	Yarnton	X	X	X	X
18	Orsett Cock	X		X	X
19	Pennyland	X	X	X	X
20	Thirlings	X			
21	Maxey	X		X	X
22	Cowdery's Down	X			X
23	Kilverstone	X		X	X
24	Abingdon	X	X		X
25	Chalton	X	X		X

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Handmade</i>	<i>Wheel -turned/-thrown</i>	<i>Stamped</i>	<i>Decorated</i>
26	Goch Way	X			X
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X		X	X
28	Carlton Colville	X	X	X	X
29	Foxholes Farm	X			X
30	Quarrington	X	X	X	X
31	Fordham	X	X	X	X
32	Riby Cross Roads	X	X	X	X
33	Pitstone	X			X
34	Staunich Meadow	X	X		X
35	Riverdene	X	X		X
36	Catholme	X		X	X
37	Cottenham	X	X		X
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X		X	X
39	West Fen Road	X	X	X	
40	Middle Harling		X	X	X
41	Cottam	X	X		
42	Simy Folds	N/A			
43	Goltho	X	X		X
44	Mawgan Porth	X			X
45	Springfield Lyons		X		
	<b>Totals</b>	42	25	26	39

### 3.2.3 Pottery: types

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>Illington-Lackford</i>	<i>Charnwood-types</i>	<i>Walberg type</i>	<i>?Huy type</i>	<i>Biv amphorae</i>	<i>Coptic</i>	<i>Wavy-line</i>	<i>Blackware</i>	<i>Red painted</i>	<i>Glazed</i>	<i>Maxey-types</i>	<i>Ipswich</i>	<i>Cotswold-types</i>	<i>Dorchester-type</i>	<i>Badorf</i>	<i>Tating</i>	<i>Chichester-type</i>	<i>Thetford-types</i>	<i>St Neots-types</i>	<i>Stamford</i>	<i>Cheddar-type</i>	<i>Torksey</i>	<i>York</i>	<i>Oxford</i>	<i>Northampton</i>	<i>Lincoln</i>	<i>Totals</i>
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X																											1
2	Heybridge	X																											1
3	West Stow	X												X															2
4	Mucking	X	X																										2
5	Barton Court Farm	X																											1
6	Raunds Furnells	X		X																X	X	X					X		6
7	Melford Meadows	X																											1
8	Orton Hall Farm	X																											1
9	West Cotton	X													X						X	X							4
10	Poundbury	X					X	X								X													4
11	Godmanchester	X		X										X						X	X								5
12	Brandon Road	X											X	X						X									4
13	Bishopstone	X								X	X	X							X										5
14	Market Lavington	X																					X						2
15	Spong Hill	X																											1
16	Lechlade	X													X						X								3
17	Yarnton	X									X			X							X					X			4
18	Orsett Cock	X																											1
19	Pennyland	X												X															2
20	Thirlings	X																											1
21	Maxey												X																1
22	Cowdery's Down	X																											1
23	Kilverstone	X																											1
24	Abingdon	X																			X								2
25	Chalton	X																											1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>Illington-Lackford</i>	<i>Charnwood-types</i>	<i>Walberg type</i>	<i>?Huy type</i>	<i>Biv amphorae</i>	<i>Coptic</i>	<i>Wavy-line</i>	<i>Blackware</i>	<i>Red painted</i>	<i>Glazed</i>	<i>Maxey-types</i>	<i>Ipswich</i>	<i>Cotswold-types</i>	<i>Dorchester-type</i>	<i>Badorf</i>	<i>Tating</i>	<i>Chichester-type</i>	<i>Thetford-types</i>	<i>St Neots-types</i>	<i>Stamford</i>	<i>Cheddar-type</i>	<i>Torksey</i>	<i>York</i>	<i>Oxford</i>	<i>Northampton</i>	<i>Lincoln</i>	<i>Totals</i>
26	Goch Way	X																											1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	X																											1
28	Carlton Colville	X			X	X								X															4
29	Foxholes Farm	X																											1
30	Quarrington	X											X	X															3
31	Fordham	X												X						X	X								4
32	Riby Cross Roads	X											X	X															3
33	Pitstone	X																											1
34	Staunch Meadow	X							X				X	X			X	X		X	X	X						X	10
35	Riverdene	X																											1
36	Catholme	X																											1
37	Cottenham	X																		X	X	X							4
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X																											1
39	West Fen Road	X											X	X						X	X								5
40	Middle Harling													X				X		X	X	X							4
41	Cottam	X											X											X	X				4
42	Simy Folds	N/A																											
43	Goltho	X											X									X		X					4
44	Mawgan Porth	X																											1
45	Springfield Lyons	X																		X	X								3
	<b>Totals</b>	42	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	12	2	1	1	2	1	9	12	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	

### 3.3 Utensils and miscellaneous domestic items of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Knives</i>	<i>Hooks</i>	<i>Mounts</i>	<i>Plaques</i>	<i>Slickstones, pounders &amp; linen-smoothers</i>	<i>Spoons/spatulas</i>	<i>Strike-a-lights</i>	<i>Potboilers &amp; pot-ring</i>	<i>Skewers</i>	<i>Cleaver</i>	<i>Strainer</i>	<i>Mussel scoop</i>	<i>?Cheese-press</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; G: glass; M: metal; Re/AS: reused Anglo-Saxon; S: stone; W: wood															
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M	X M	X M			X B								4
2	Heybridge	X M													1
3	West Stow	X M	X M	X M			X M	X M							5
4	Mucking	X M	X M	X M			X M								4
5	Barton Court Farm	X M		X M	X B										3
6	Raunds Furnells	X M		X M											2
7	Melford Meadows	X M	X M												2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X M		X M										X S	3
9	West Cotton	X M		X M											2
10	Poundbury	X M													1
11	Godmanchester	X M													1
12	Brandon Road	X M	X M				X M								3
13	Bishopstone	X M	X M	X B; M		?X B									c. 4

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Knives</i>	<i>Hooks</i>	<i>Mounts</i>	<i>Plaques</i>	<i>Slickstones, pounders &amp; linen-smoothers</i>	<i>Spoons/spatulas</i>	<i>Strike-a-lights</i>	<i>Potboilers &amp; pot-ring</i>	<i>Skewers</i>	<i>Cleaver</i>	<i>Strainer</i>	<i>Mussel scoop</i>	<i>?Cheese-press</i>	<i>Totals</i>
14	Market Lavington	X M	X M				X M								3
15	Spong Hill	X M						X S							2
16	Lechlade	X M													1
17	Yarnton	X M				X S						X M			2
18	Orsett Cock														0
19	Pennyland	X M					X B								2
20	Thirlings	X M													1
21	Maxey	X M	X M												2
22	Cowdery's Down														0
23	Kilverstone														0
24	Abingdon		?X M	?X M											?2
25	Chalton	X M													1
26	Goch Way	X M													1
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X M		X M	X B				X S						4
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M	X M					X S	X M	X M				6

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Knives</i>	<i>Hooks</i>	<i>Mounts</i>	<i>Plaques</i>	<i>Slickstones, pounders &amp; linen-smoothers</i>	<i>Spoons/spatulas</i>	<i>Strike-a-lights</i>	<i>Potboilers &amp; pot-ring</i>	<i>Skewers</i>	<i>Cleaver</i>	<i>Strainer</i>	<i>Mussel scoop</i>	<i>?Cheese-press</i>	<i>Totals</i>
29	Foxholes Farm	X M													1
30	Quarrington	X M													1
31	Fordham	X M													1
32	Riby Cross Roads	X M		X M				X M							3
33	Pitstone	X M													1
34	Staunch Meadow	X M	X M	X M; Re/AS	X M	X G	X M								6
35	Riverdene	X M													1
36	Catholme	X M	X M												2
37	Cottenham	X M													1
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X M													1
39	West Fen Road	X M; W		X B; ?M											2
40	Middle Harling	X M	X M, ?AS	X M	?X M			X M							c. 5
41	Cottam	X M						X M							2
42	Simy Folds								?X S						?1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Knives</i>	<i>Hooks</i>	<i>Mounts</i>	<i>Plaques</i>	<i>Slickstones, pounders &amp; linen-smoothers</i>	<i>Spoons/spatulas</i>	<i>Strike-a-lights</i>	<i>Potboilers &amp; pot-ring</i>	<i>Skewers</i>	<i>Cleaver</i>	<i>Strainer</i>	<i>Mussel scoop</i>	<i>?Cheese-press</i>	<i>Totals</i>
43	Goltho	X M													1
44	Mawgan Porth	X M				X S							X B		3
45	Springfield Lyons	X M	X M												2
	<b><i>Totals</i></b>	40	c. 14	c. 16	c. 4	c. 4	7	5	c. 3	1	1	1	1	1	



### 3.4 Security and privacy artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Keys</i>	<i>Locks &amp; padlocks</i>	<i>Latch lifters</i>	<i>Casket, box &amp; chest fittings</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: B: bone; M: metal						
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M	X M	?X M		c. 3
3	West Stow	X B; M	X M			2
4	Mucking	X M				1
5	Barton Court Farm	X M				1
6	Raunds Furnells		X M			1
8	Orton Hall Farm	X M	X M		X M	3
9	West Cotton	X M	X M			2
12	Brandon Road	X M	X M			2
13	Bishopstone	X M	X M		X M	3
16	Lechlade		?X M		X M	c. 2
17	Yarnton		X M			1
18	Orsett Cock				X M	1
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X M				1
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M	X M		3
32	Riby Cross Roads	X M				1
34	Staunch Meadow	X B; M	X M		X M	3

<i><b>Pro forma no.</b></i>	<i><b>Settlements</b></i>	<i><b>Keys</b></i>	<i><b>Locks &amp; padlocks</b></i>	<i><b>Latch lifters</b></i>	<i><b>Casket, box &amp; chest fittings</b></i>	<i><b>Totals</b></i>
36	Catholme		X M			1
37	Cottenham				X M	1
40	Middle Harling	X M		X M	X M	3
41	Cottam	X M			X M	2
43	Goltho	X M	X M			2
	<i><b>Totals</b></i>	18	c. 13	c. 5	c. 9	

### 3.5 Ornamentation artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Pins</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Beads</i>	<i>Bracelets/armlets/ decorative bands</i>	<i>Finger rings</i>	<i>Earrings</i>	<i>Pendants</i>	<i>Fine chain</i>	<i>?Necklace attachments</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: A: amber; Ame: amethyst; B: bone; C: ceramic; G: glass; J: jet; M: metal; Re/AS: reused Anglo-Saxon; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone											
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M	X M	X G				X Re/R			4
2	Heybridge	X M		X C							2
3	West Stow	X M	X M	X A; ?Ame; ?B; C; G; ?J	X J; M	X G; M		X M; Re/R			6
4	Mucking	X M	X M	X A; Ame; G; J		?X M		X G; ?M; Re/R			c. 5
5	Barton Court Farm	X M	X M	X A; G	X M; S	X M; Re/R					5
6	Raunds Furnells		X M	X G; Re/AS		X B; ?M				X M	4
7	Melford Meadows	X M		X G							2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X M			X B; S						2
9	West Cotton		X M	X G			X M				3
10	Poundbury				X M	X M		?X Re/R	X M		c. 4
11	Godmanchester										0
12	Brandon Road	X M	X M								2
13	Bishopstone	X M	X M			X M		X M			4
14	Market Lavington	X M	X M	X A; G; Re/R	X M			X ?M; Re/R			5
15	Spong Hill	X	X	X							3

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Pins</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Beads</i>	<i>Bracelets/armlets/ decorative bands</i>	<i>Finger rings</i>	<i>Earrings</i>	<i>Pendants</i>	<i>Fine chain</i>	<i>?Necklace attachments</i>	<i>Totals</i>
		M	M	G							
16	Lechlade										0
17	Yarnton	X M	X M	X G							3
18	Orsett Cock										0
19	Pennyland	X M			X M						2
20	Thirlings			X G							1
21	Maxey	X M									1
22	Cowdery's Down										0
23	Kilverstone		X M								1
24	Abingdon										0
25	Chalton	X M									1
26	Goch Way			X G							1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton		X M		X B	X M					3
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M	X A; Ame; G	X M	X M		X A; M		X M	7
29	Foxholes Farm	X M				X M					2
30	Quarrington		?X M	X A; G							c. 2
31	Fordham		?X M			?X M					c. 2
32	Riby Cross Roads	X M	X M	X G							3

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Pins</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Beads</i>	<i>Bracelets/armlets/ decorative bands</i>	<i>Finger rings</i>	<i>Earrings</i>	<i>Pendants</i>	<i>Fine chain</i>	<i>?Necklace attachments</i>	<i>Totals</i>
33	Pitstone										0
34	Staunch Meadow	X M	X M	X G	X M	X M		?X Re/AS			c. 6
35	Riverdene		?X M	X G							c. 2
36	Catholme	X M									1
37	Cottenham	X M									1
38	Collingbourne Ducis			X G							1
39	West Fen Road	X M	X M	X G				?X M			c. 4
40	Middle Harling	X M	X M			X M		X Re/R			4
41	Cottam	X M	X M	?X J		X M					c. 5
42	Simy Folds										0
43	Goltho										0
44	Mawgan Porth										0
45	Springfield Lyons	X M		X G							2
	<b>Totals</b>	25	c. 22	c. 22	9	c. 13	1	c. 10	1	2	

### 3.6 Dress and clothing artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Buckles</i>	<i>Wrist clasps/clasps</i>	<i>Catches/fasteners</i>	<i>Hooked tags</i>	<i>Lace tags</i>	<i>Tag end</i>	<i>Appliqué</i>	<i>Discs</i>	<i>Disc attachment</i>	<i>Studs</i>	<i>Spangles</i>	<i>Dome</i>	<i>Girdle hangers</i>	<i>Strap ends</i>	<i>Belt fittings</i>	<i>Strap separator</i>	<i>Toggles</i>	<i>Hair &amp; dress pins</i>	<i>Purse bar</i>	<i>Purse mounts</i>	<i>Leather fittings</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; M: metal; Re/R: reused Roman																							
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M									X M				X M	X M		X B	X B; M				6
2	Heybridge																						0
3	West Stow	X M	X M	X M					X M; Re/R		X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X B	X B	X M			14
4	Mucking	X M							X M	X M				?X M		X M					?X M	?X M	c. 7
5	Barton Court Farm	X M														X ?B; M							2
6	Raunds Furnells					X M																	1
7	Melford Meadows	X M	X M																				2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X ?B; M	X M								X ?AS				?X M	?X B							c. 5
9	West Cotton																						0
10	Poundbury	X M													X M				X B				3
11	Godmanchester																						0
12	Brandon Road	X M	X M		X M						X M			X M	X M				X M				7
13	Bishopstone	X M			X M										X M				X B		X M		5
14	Market Lavington	X M			X M										X M				X B				4

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Buckles</i>	<i>Wrist clasps/clasps</i>	<i>Catches/fasteners</i>	<i>Hooked tags</i>	<i>Lace tags</i>	<i>Tag end</i>	<i>Appliqué</i>	<i>Discs</i>	<i>Disc attachment</i>	<i>Studs</i>	<i>Spangles</i>	<i>Dome</i>	<i>Girdle hangers</i>	<i>Strap ends</i>	<i>Belt fittings</i>	<i>Strap separator</i>	<i>Toggles</i>	<i>Hair &amp; dress pins</i>	<i>Purse bar</i>	<i>Purse mounts</i>	<i>Leather fittings</i>	<i>Totals</i>
15	Spong Hill	X M																					1
16	Lechlade																		X B				1
17	Yarnton	X M									X M				X M								3
18	Orsett Cock																						0
19	Pennyland																						0
20	Thirlings																						0
21	Maxey						X M																1
22	Cowdery's Down		X M												X M	?X M							c. 3
23	Kilverstone		X M												X M								2
24	Abingdon	X M																					1
25	Chalton																						0
26	Goch Way																						0
27	S. Courtenay/Drayton	X M							?X M									X B	X B				c. 4
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M		X M	X M		X M	?X M						X M	X M							8
29	Foxholes Farm																						0
30	Quarrington	?X M		X M											X M								c. 3
31	Fordham													X									1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Buckles</i>	<i>Wrist clasps/clasps</i>	<i>Catches/fasteners</i>	<i>Hooked tags</i>	<i>Lace tags</i>	<i>Tag end</i>	<i>Appliqué</i>	<i>Discs</i>	<i>Disc attachment</i>	<i>Studs</i>	<i>Spangles</i>	<i>Dome</i>	<i>Girdle hangers</i>	<i>Strap ends</i>	<i>Belt fittings</i>	<i>Strap separator</i>	<i>Toggles</i>	<i>Hair &amp; dress pins</i>	<i>Purse bar</i>	<i>Purse mounts</i>	<i>Leather fittings</i>	<i>Totals</i>
														M									
32	Riby Cross Roads	X M			X M										X M								3
33	Pitstone																						0
34	Staunch Meadow	X M			X M				X M						X M								4
35	Riverdene								X M														1
36	Catholme																						0
37	Cottenham														X M				X M				2
38	Collingbourne Ducis														X M								1
39	West Fen Road	X M			X M										X M	X M			X M				5
40	Middle Harling	X M			X M						X M				X M								4
41	Cottam	X M			X M									X M	X M				X M				5
42	Simy Folds	X M																					1
43	Goltho																						0
44	Mawgan Porth																						0
45	Springfield Lyons	X M													X M								2
	<b>Totals</b>	c. 23	7	2	9	2	1	1	c. 6	1	6	1	1	c. 5	c.20	c. 8	1	3	11	1	c.2	1	



### 3.7 Charms of Anglo-Saxon date

<i><b>Pro forma no.</b></i>	<i><b>Settlements</b></i>	<i><b>Amulets</b></i>	<i><b>Norse bells</b></i>	<i><b>Totals</b></i>
KEY: B: bone; M: metal; Re/R: reused Roman				
3	West Stow	X B		1
11	Godmanchester	X Re/R		1
24	Abingdon	X S		1
41	Cottam		X M	1
	<i><b>Totals</b></i>	3	1	

### 3.8 Cosmetic artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Tweezers</i>	<i>Toilet spoons</i>	<i>Prickers/pins</i>	<i>General toilet implements</i>	<i>Cosmetic ferrules</i>	<i>Looped item</i>	<i>?Toilet brush</i>	<i>?Toilet set ring</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; M: metal										
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M		X M			X M			3
3	West Stow	X M				?X M		X M		c. 3
4	Mucking	X M				X M				2
5	Barton Court Farm		X M	X M	X M					3
6	Raunds Furnells	X M								1
8	Orton Hall Farm				X ?AS					1
9	West Cotton	X M								1
12	Brandon Road	X M		X M						2
15	Spong Hill	X M								1
17	Yarnton	X M								1
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	?X M								?1
28	Carlton Colville	X M							X M	2
30	Quarrington		X M							1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Tweezers</i>	<i>Toilet spoons</i>	<i>Prickers/pins</i>	<i>General toilet implements</i>	<i>Cosmetic ferrules</i>	<i>Looped item</i>	<i>?Toilet brush</i>	<i>?Toilet set ring</i>	<i>Totals</i>
34	Staunch Meadow	X M								1
37	Cottenham	X M								1
39	West Fen Road	X M								1
40	Middle Harling	X M								1
	<i>Totals</i>	c. 14	2	3	2	c. 2	1	1	1	

### 3.9 Grooming and hygiene artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i><b>Pro forma no.</b></i>	<i><b>Settlements</b></i>	<i><b>Combs</b></i>	<i><b>Comb case</b></i>	<i><b>Ear scoops</b></i>	<i><b>Nail cleaners</b></i>	<i><b>Razors</b></i>	<i><b>Totals</b></i>
KEY: B: bone; M: metal							
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X B		X M		X M	3
2	Heybridge						0
3	West Stow	X B	X B	X M			3
4	Mucking	X B		?X M			c. 2
5	Barton Court Farm	X B					1
6	Raunds Furnells	X B					1
7	Melford Meadows	X B		X M			2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X B				?X M	c. 2
9	West Cotton						0
10	Poundbury	X B					1
11	Godmanchester	X B					1
12	Brandon Road						0
13	Bishopstone	X B					1
14	Market Lavington	X B					1
15	Spong Hill						0
16	Lechlade	X B					1
17	Yarnton	X B					1

<i><b>Pro forma no.</b></i>	<i><b>Settlements</b></i>	<i><b>Combs</b></i>	<i><b>Comb case</b></i>	<i><b>Ear scoops</b></i>	<i><b>Nail cleaners</b></i>	<i><b>Razors</b></i>	<i><b>Totals</b></i>
18	Orsett Cock						0
19	Pennyland	<b>X</b> B					1
20	Thirlings						0
21	Maxey	<b>X</b> B					1
22	Cowdery's Down						0
23	Kilverstone						0
24	Abingdon	<b>X</b> B					1
25	Chalton	<b>X</b> B					1
26	Goch Way						0
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	<b>X</b> B					1
28	Carlton Colville	<b>X</b> B		<b>?X</b> M			c. 2
29	Foxholes Farm						0
30	Quarrington	<b>X</b> B		<b>X</b> M	<b>?X</b> M		c. 3
31	Fordham	<b>X</b> B					1
32	Riby Cross Roads	<b>X</b> B					1
33	Pitstone	<b>X</b> B					1
34	Staunch Meadow	<b>X</b> B; M		<b>X</b> M			2
35	Riverdene	<b>X</b> B			<b>X</b> M		2
36	Catholme						0
37	Cottenham						0

<i><b>Pro forma no.</b></i>	<i><b>Settlements</b></i>	<i><b>Combs</b></i>	<i><b>Comb case</b></i>	<i><b>Ear scoops</b></i>	<i><b>Nail cleaners</b></i>	<i><b>Razors</b></i>	<i><b>Totals</b></i>
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X B					1
39	West Fen Road	X B					1
40	Middle Harling			X M			1
41	Cottam	X B					1
42	Simy Folds						0
43	Goltho						0
44	Mawgan Porth	X B					1
45	Springfield Lyons						0
	<i><b>Totals</b></i>	29	1	c. 8	c. 2	c. 2	

### 3.10 Utilitarian equipment of Anglo-Saxon date

#### 3.10.1 Tools

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Chisels &amp; gouges</i>	<i>Awls &amp; pegs</i>	<i>Punches</i>	<i>Tongs</i>	<i>Adzes</i>	<i>Shave blades</i>	<i>Wedges</i>	<i>Files</i>	<i>Weights</i>	<i>Drills &amp; auger bits</i>	<i>Hammers, anvils &amp; hammerstones</i>	<i>Reamers</i>	<i>Gimlet</i>	<i>Forging/hearth tool</i>	<i>Leather working tools</i>	<i>Modelling tool</i>	<i>Sharpening tool</i>	<i>Nail-making plate</i>	<i>Callipers</i>	<i>?Plumb bob</i>	<i>Whetstones</i>	<i>Hones &amp; sharpeners</i>	<i>Rubbers/pounders</i>	<i>General/undisclosed</i>	<i>Worked flint tools</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: Re/AS: reused Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; C: ceramic; M: metal; Oys: oyster shell; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone																											
1	Radley Barrow Hills		X M							X M; S	X M											X S			X B		5
2	Heybridge									X M													X S				2
3	West Stow	X M	X B;M	X M		X M		X M		X S	X M	X S									X M	X S	X S		X B;M		12
4	Mucking	X M	X M	X M			X M			X C		X M		X M		X M		X M									9
5	Barton Court Farm		X B							?X Oys					X M							X S			X B;M		c.5
6	Raunds Furnells																						X S		X B;M		2
7	Melford Meadows		?X M																								?1
8	Orton Hall Farm	X M	X B	X M				?X M														X S			X B;M		c.6
9	West Cotton											?X S										X S	X S				c.3
10	Poundbury	X M																				X S	X S				3
11	Godmanchester									X M		X S											X Re/R; S	X S	X B		5
12	Brandon Road	X M	X M	X M						X M	?X M											X S		X S			c.7
13	Bishopstone		X M					X M		X M		X M											X S		X B;M		6

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Chisels &amp; gouges</i>	<i>Awls &amp; pegs</i>	<i>Punches</i>	<i>Tongs</i>	<i>Adzes</i>	<i>Shave blades</i>	<i>Wedges</i>	<i>Files</i>	<i>Weights</i>	<i>Drills &amp; auger bits</i>	<i>Hammers, anvils &amp; hammerstones</i>	<i>Reamers</i>	<i>Gimlet</i>	<i>Forging/hearth tool</i>	<i>Leather working tools</i>	<i>Modelling tool</i>	<i>Sharpening tool</i>	<i>Nail-making plate</i>	<i>Callipers</i>	<i>?Plumb bob</i>	<i>Whetstones</i>	<i>Hones &amp; sharpeners</i>	<i>Rubbers/pounders</i>	<i>General/undisclosed</i>	<i>Worked flint tools</i>	<i>Totals</i>
14	Market Lavington		X ?B;M							X S												X S		X S	X B		5
15	Spong Hill	X M		X M			X M															X S	X S		?X M	X	c.7
16	Lechlade	?X M	?X M																								?2
17	Yarnton								X M																		1
18	Orsett Cock									X M		X S										X S	X S				4
19	Pennyland		?X B;M	?X M								?X S										X S	X S		X B		c.6
20	Thirlings																										0
21	Maxey		X B										?X M									X S			X B		c.4
22	Cowdery's Down																								X S		1
23	Kilverstone																										0
24	Abingdon																										0
25	Chalton																					X S					1
26	Goch Way																					X S					1
27	S. Courtenay/ Drayton	X M	X B;M	?X M			X M																X S		X B		c.6
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M		X M	X M;S		X M;S				X M	X M		X M			X S	X S				14
29	Foxholes Farm	X M																									1
30	Quarrington																										0



Pro forma no.	Settlements	Chisels & gouges	Awls & pegs	Punches	Tongs	Adzes	Shave blades	Wedges	Files	Weights	Drills & auger bits	Hammers, anvils & hammerstones	Reamers	Gimlet	Forging/hearth tool	Leather working tools	Modelling tool	Sharpening tool	Nail-making plate	Callipers	?Plumb bob	Whetstones	Hones & sharpeners	Rubbers/pounders	General/undisclosed	Worked flint tools	Totals
31	Fordham																							X S; Re/ AS	X M		2
32	Riby Cross Roads		X M								X M												X S				3
33	Pitstone									X M													X S				2
34	Staunch Meadow	X M	X M	X M				X M		X M	X M	X M										X S	X S		X M		10
35	Riverdene									?X M																	?1
36	Catholme		X M																								1
37	Cottenham																										0
38	Collingbourne Ducis																						X S	X S	X B	X	4
39	West Fen Road		X M								X M													X S	X B;M		4
40	Middle Harling	X M	?X M							X M			X M								X M		X S	X S		X B	c.8
41	Cottam		X M	?X M						X M;S	X M												X S				c.5
42	Simy Folds																						X S				1
43	Goltho										?X M																?1
44	Mawgan Porth									X S		X S											X S		X S	X B;S	5
45	Springfield Lyons																						X S				1
	Totals	c.12	c.20	c.10	1	2	4	c.4	2	c.17	c.8	c.10	c.2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	18	20	7	c.19	2	

### 3.10.2 Agriculture, cultivation, horticulture and processing tools

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Querns</i>	<i>Niedermendig lava querns</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Sickles</i>	<i>Reaping/bill hooks</i>	<i>Pruning hooks</i>	<i>?Hay fork</i>	<i>Scythes</i>	<i>Plough share</i>	<i>?Spade shoes</i>	<i>Spud tools</i>	<i>Picks</i>	<i>?Trowel</i>	<i>Axes</i>	<i>Axe or hoe</i>	<i>Rope tackle or fishnet float</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: M: metal; S: stone; W: wood																		
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X S																1
2	Heybridge	X S	X S															2
3	West Stow	X S	X S	X M		X M									X ?M; S			5
4	Mucking	X S		X M	?X M	?X M					X M							c. 5
5	Barton Court Farm	X S																1
6	Raunds Furnells		X S		X M													2
7	Melford Meadows	X S	X S	?X M														c. 3
8	Orton Hall Farm	X S		X M		X M			?X M			X M		X M				c. 6
9	West Cotton	X S	X S														X W	3
10	Poundbury	X S	X S															2
11	Godmanchester	X S	X S															2
12	Brandon Road	X S	X S	X M														3
13	Bishopstone	X S	X S	X M	X M					X M								5
14	Market Lavington	X S	X S															2

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Querns</i>	<i>Niedermendig lava querns</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Sickles</i>	<i>Reaping/bill hooks</i>	<i>Pruning hooks</i>	<i>?Hay fork</i>	<i>Scythes</i>	<i>Plough share</i>	<i>?Spade shoes</i>	<i>Spud tools</i>	<i>Picks</i>	<i>?Trowel</i>	<i>Axes</i>	<i>Axe or hoe</i>	<i>Rope tackle or fishnet float</i>	<i>Totals</i>
15	Spong Hill	X S	X S	X M														3
16	Lechlade	X S	X S															2
17	Yarnton	X S	X S				X M											3
18	Orsett Cock	X S	X S															2
19	Pennyland		X S				X M											2
20	Thirlings																	0
21	Maxey	X S	X S	X M									?X M; reamer, bit or pick					c. 4
22	Cowdery's Down	X S																1
23	Kilverstone																	0
24	Abingdon	X S																1
25	Chalton	X S	X S	X M														3
26	Goch Way																	0
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X S																1
28	Carlton Colville	X S	X S	X M									X M; mason pick		X S			5
29	Foxholes Farm																	0
30	Quarrington		X S															1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Querns</i>	<i>Niedermendig lava querns</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Sickles</i>	<i>Reaping/bill hooks</i>	<i>Pruning hooks</i>	<i>?Hay fork</i>	<i>Scythes</i>	<i>Plough share</i>	<i>?Spade shoes</i>	<i>Spud tools</i>	<i>Picks</i>	<i>?Trowel</i>	<i>Axes</i>	<i>Axe or hoe</i>	<i>Rope tackle or fishnet float</i>	<i>Totals</i>
31	Fordham		X S	X M												X M		3
32	Riby Cross Roads		X S															1
33	Pitstone																	0
34	Staunch Meadow	X S	X S	X M											X M			4
35	Riverdene	X S	X S															2
36	Catholme			X M				X M										2
37	Cottenham		X S															1
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X S																1
39	West Fen Road	X S	X S															2
40	Middle Harling		X S	X M														2
41	Cottam	X S	X S	X M	X M				X M									5
42	Simy Folds	X S																1
43	Goltho	X S										X M						2
44	Mawgan Porth	X S																1
45	Springfield Lyons	X S	X S															2
	<b>Totals</b>	32	28	15	c. 4	c. 3	2	1	c. 2	1	1	2	c. 3	1	4	1	1	

### 3.10.3 Fixtures

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Rods</i>	<i>Spikes</i>	<i>Bars</i>	<i>Joiner's dogs</i>	<i>Staples</i>	<i>Billet fragments</i>	<i>Clench bolts</i>	<i>Tubes</i>	<i>Tacks</i>	<i>Wire</i>	<i>Bits</i>	<i>Roves</i>	<i>Holdfasts</i>	<i>Washers</i>	<i>Ferrules</i>	<i>Ferrule/socket</i>	<i>Sockets</i>	<i>Shafts</i>	<i>Collars</i>	<i>Binding</i>	<i>Cylinder</i>	<i>Discs</i>	<i>Nails</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; M: stone; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone																									
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M									X M												X M	X M	4
2	Heybridge			X M												X M								X M	3
3	West Stow	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M			X M	X M	X M				X M	X M			X M	X M	X M			X M	14
4	Mucking	X M	X M	X M	?X M	X M					X M		X M			X M		X M			X M	X M		X M	c.12
5	Barton Court Farm																							X M	1
6	Raunds Furnells																								0
7	Melford Meadows										X M													X M	2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X M		X M	X M							X M									X M			X M	6
9	West Cotton	X M				X M					X M													X M	4
10	Poundbury																								0
11	Godmanchester																							X M	1
12	Brandon Road	X M		X M			X M		X M				X M	X M			X M				X M			X M	9
13	Bishopstone					X M		X M																X M	3
14	Market Lavington																				?X M			X M	c.2
15	Spong Hill			X M							X M										?X M			X M	c.4

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Rods</i>	<i>Spikes</i>	<i>Bars</i>	<i>Joiner's dogs</i>	<i>Staples</i>	<i>Billet fragments</i>	<i>Clench bolts</i>	<i>Tubes</i>	<i>Tacks</i>	<i>Wire</i>	<i>Bits</i>	<i>Roves</i>	<i>Holdfasts</i>	<i>Washers</i>	<i>Ferrules</i>	<i>Ferrule/socket</i>	<i>Sockets</i>	<i>Shafts</i>	<i>Collars</i>	<i>Binding</i>	<i>Cylinder</i>	<i>Discs</i>	<i>Nails</i>	<i>Totals</i>
16	Lechlade			X M																			X Re/R	X M	3
17	Yarnton	X M		X M		X M																		X M	c.4
18	Orsett Cock			X M																				X M	2
19	Pennyland			X M		X M												X M						X M	4
20	Thirlings																							X M	1
21	Maxey																							X M	1
22	Cowdery's Down					X M					X M										?X M			X M	c.4
23	Kilverstone																								0
24	Abingdon																							X M	1
25	Chalton																							X M	1
26	Goch Way																							X M	1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton															X M							X M	X M	3
28	Carlton Colville	X M		X M		X M			X M	X M	X M		X M	X M		X M		X M			X M		X M	X M	13
29	Foxholes Farm																								0
30	Quarrington																								0
31	Fordham																							X M	1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Rods</i>	<i>Spikes</i>	<i>Bars</i>	<i>Joiner's dogs</i>	<i>Staples</i>	<i>Billet fragments</i>	<i>Clench bolts</i>	<i>Tubes</i>	<i>Tacks</i>	<i>Wire</i>	<i>Bits</i>	<i>Roves</i>	<i>Holdfasts</i>	<i>Washers</i>	<i>Ferrules</i>	<i>Ferrule/socket</i>	<i>Sockets</i>	<i>Shafts</i>	<i>Collars</i>	<i>Binding</i>	<i>Cylinder</i>	<i>Discs</i>	<i>Nails</i>	<i>Totals</i>
32	Riby Cross Roads					X M			X M															X M	3
33	Pitstone																							X M	1
34	Staunch Meadow					X M												X M		X M				X M	4
35	Riverdene																							X M	1
36	Catholme												X M											X M	2
37	Cottenham					X M																		X M	2
38	Collingbourne Ducis		X M																					X M	2
39	West Fen Road	X M	X M			X M												X M						X M	5
40	Middle Harling	X M	X M, ?AS			X M																			3
41	Cottam					X M																		X M	3
42	Simy Folds		X M													X M									2
43	Goltho																								0
44	Mawgan Porth																						X S	X M	2
45	Springfield Lyons																							X M	1
	<b>Totals</b>	10	6	11	c.3	14	1	1	4	2	8	1	4	2	1	6	1	5	1	2	c.8	1	5	37	

### 3.10.4 Fittings

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Hasps &amp; clasps</i>	<i>Rivets/riveted sheets</i>	<i>Plates</i>	<i>Hinges</i>	<i>Brackets</i>	<i>Hooked frags</i>	<i>Links/chains</i>	<i>Rings</i>	<i>Loops/hoops</i>	<i>Clips</i>	<i>Pintles</i>	<i>Cleat</i>	<i>Suspension lugs</i>	<i>Casket, box &amp; chest fittings</i>	<i>Bucket/vessel fittings</i>	<i>Equestrian fittings</i>	<i>Shield fittings</i>	<i>Dress fittings</i>	<i>Fittings – general/ undisclosed</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; M: metal; Re/AS: reused Anglo-Saxon																					
1	Radley Barrow Hills															X M	X M		X M	X M	4
2	Heybridge									X M											1
3	West Stow		X M	X B; M				X M	X M	X M				X M					X M	X M	8
4	Mucking		X M	X M			X M	X M	X M	?X M						X M			X M		c. 8
5	Barton Court Farm			X M					X M										?X B;M		c. 3
6	Raunds Furnells							X M									X M				2
7	Melford Meadows		X M	X M					X M								X M				4
8	Orton Hall Farm					X M		X M	X M			X M					X M		X M	X M	7
9	West Cotton																X M				1
10	Poundbury																?X M				?1
11	Godmanchester		X M						X M												2
12	Brandon Road		X M						X M	X M		?X M							X M		c.5



<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Hasps &amp; clasps</i>	<i>Rivets/riveted sheets</i>	<i>Plates</i>	<i>Hinges</i>	<i>Brackets</i>	<i>Hooked frags</i>	<i>Links/chains</i>	<i>Rings</i>	<i>Loops/hoops</i>	<i>Clips</i>	<i>Pintles</i>	<i>Cleat</i>	<i>Suspension lugs</i>	<i>Casket, box &amp; chest fittings</i>	<i>Bucket/vessel fittings</i>	<i>Equestrian fittings</i>	<i>Shield fittings</i>	<i>Dress fittings</i>	<i>Fittings – general/undisclosed</i>	<i>Totals</i>
13	Bishopstone		X M	X M	X M			X M	X B; M						X M	X M	X M		X M		10
14	Market Lavington	X M			X M	X M			X M									X M		X M	6
15	Spong Hill		X M		X M				X M												3
16	Lechlade								X B												1
17	Yarnton			X M												X M	X M		X M	X M	5
18	Orsett Cock				X M										X M						2
19	Pennyland																				0
20	Thirlings																				0
21	Maxey							X M												X M	2
22	Cowdery's Down																	X M	X M; Re/AS		2
23	Kilverstone																				0
24	Abingdon																X M				1
25	Chalton			X M				X M													2
26	Goch Way		X M																		1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Hasps &amp; clasps</i>	<i>Rivets/riveted sheets</i>	<i>Plates</i>	<i>Hinges</i>	<i>Brackets</i>	<i>Hooked frags</i>	<i>Links/chains</i>	<i>Rings</i>	<i>Loops/hoops</i>	<i>Clips</i>	<i>Pintles</i>	<i>Cleat</i>	<i>Suspension lugs</i>	<i>Casket, box &amp; chest fittings</i>	<i>Bucket/vessel fittings</i>	<i>Equestrian fittings</i>	<i>Shield fittings</i>	<i>Dress fittings</i>	<i>Fittings – general/undisclosed</i>	<i>Totals</i>
27	S. Courtenay/Drayton	X M		X M					X M							X M				X M	5
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M	X M				X M	X M	X M	X M					X M	X M	X M	X M		11
29	Foxholes Farm		X M																		1
30	Quarrington	X M								X M											2
31	Fordham																				0
32	Riby Cross Roads				X M	X M			X M								X M				4
33	Pitstone								X M												1
34	Staunch Meadow	X M	X M		X M	X M			X M						X M	X M	X M			X M	9
35	Riverdene																X M				1
36	Catholme								X M							X M				X M	3
37	Cottenham	X M													X M						2
38	Collingbourne Ducis																				0
39	West Fen Road				X M				X M	X M		?X M					X M		X M	X M	c. 7
40	Middle Harling	X M	X M		X M, ?AS				X M	X M	X M				X M	?X M	X M		X M, ?AS		c. 10

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Hasps &amp; clasps</i>	<i>Rivets/riveted sheets</i>	<i>Plates</i>	<i>Hinges</i>	<i>Brackets</i>	<i>Hooked frags</i>	<i>Links/chains</i>	<i>Rings</i>	<i>Loops/hoops</i>	<i>Clips</i>	<i>Pintles</i>	<i>Cleat</i>	<i>Suspension lugs</i>	<i>Casket, box &amp; chest fittings</i>	<i>Bucket/vessel fittings</i>	<i>Equestrian fittings</i>	<i>Shield fittings</i>	<i>Dress fittings</i>	<i>Fittings – general/ undisclosed</i>	<i>Totals</i>
41	Cottam			X M	X M			X M							X M	X M				X M	6
42	Simy Folds								X M												1
43	Goltho								X M												1
44	Mawgan Porth																				0
45	Springfield Lyons			X M	X M				X M				X M								4
	<b><i>Totals</i></b>	7	12	11	10	4	1	9	22	8	2	c.3	1	1	6	c. 10	c. 15	2	c. 12	11	

### 3.11 Manufacturing artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

#### 3.11.1 Textile working artefacts

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Loomweights</i>	<i>Spindlewhorls</i>	<i>Spindle</i>	<i>Needles/pins</i>	<i>?Netting needle</i>	<i>Pinbeaters</i>	<i>Textile processing spikes</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Wool/flax heckles &amp; combs</i>	<i>Weaving comb</i>	<i>Weaving tablets</i>	<i>?Weaving battens</i>	<i>Heddle-stick</i>	<i>?Spools</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Awls &amp; pegs</i>	<i>Slickstones, smoothers &amp; pounders</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: B: bone; C: ceramic; G: glass; M: metal; Re/AS: reused Anglo-Saxon; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone																			
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X B; C; Re/R	X B; C; Re/AS; S		X B		X B			X M							X M		6
2	Heybridge		X C; Re/AS																1
3	West Stow	X C	X B; C; M; Re/R; S		X B; M		X B			X M		?X B	X M			X M	X B; M		c. 9
4	Mucking	X C	X B; C; M; Re/R; S		X B					X M						X M	X M		6
5	Barton Court Farm	X C; M	X C; Re/R		X B; M		X B										X B		5
6	Raunds Furnells		X C; Re/AS		X B		?X B												c. 3
7	Melford Meadows	X C	X S													X M	?X M		c. 4
8	Orton Hall Farm	X C	X C		X B; M	X M	X B									X M	X B		7
9	West Cotton	X C	X C; Re/R; S		X B		X B												4
10	Poundbury	X C	X M; ?Re/R; S		X B														3
11	Godmanchester	X C	X C; S		X B		X B												4

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Loomweights</i>	<i>Spindlewhorls</i>	<i>Spindle</i>	<i>Needles/pins</i>	<i>?Netting needle</i>	<i>Pinbeaters</i>	<i>Textile processing spikes</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Wool/flax heckles &amp; combs</i>	<i>Weaving comb</i>	<i>Weaving tablets</i>	<i>?Weaving battens</i>	<i>Heddle-stick</i>	<i>?Spools</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Awls &amp; pegs</i>	<i>Slickstones, smoothers &amp; pounders</i>	<i>Totals</i>
12	Brandon Road	X C	X C; M; S		X B		X B	X M								X M	X M		7
13	Bishopstone	X C	X C; S		X B		X B			X M		X B				X M	X M	?X B	c. 9
14	Market Lavington	X C	X B; C		X B		X B			X M							X ?B; M		6
15	Spong Hill	X C	X C; Re/R; S		X M					X M						X M			5
16	Lechlade	X C	X S		X B												?X M		c. 4
17	Yarnton	X C			X B		X B				X B							X S	5
18	Orsett Cock	X C	X C																2
19	Pennyland	X C	X C; Re/R; S		X B		X B			X M							?X B; M		c. 6
20	Thirlings	X C	X C																2
21	Maxey	X C	X C		X B											X M	X B		5
22	Cowdery's Down	X C																	1
23	Kilverstone	X C	X C; Re/R																2
24	Abingdon	X C; ?M	X B																2

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Loomweights</i>	<i>Spindlewhorls</i>	<i>Spindle</i>	<i>Needles/pins</i>	<i>?Netting needle</i>	<i>Pinbeaters</i>	<i>Textile processing spikes</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Wool/flax heckles &amp; combs</i>	<i>Weaving comb</i>	<i>Weaving tablets</i>	<i>?Weaving battens</i>	<i>Heddle-stick</i>	<i>?Spools</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Awls &amp; pegs</i>	<i>Slickstones, smoothers &amp; pounders</i>	<i>Totals</i>
25	Chalton	X C	X C		X B; M		X B									X M			5
26	Goch Way		X C		X B														2
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X C	X B; C; M; Re/R	X M	X B		X B			X M				X B	X B		X B; M		9
28	Carlton Colville	X C	X C; M; S		X B; M		X B		X M							X M	X M		7
29	Foxholes Farm	X C																	1
30	Quarrington	X C	X B; S		X M														3
31	Fordham	X C	X S		X B		X B									X M			5
32	Riby Cross Roads	X C	X S							X M							X M		4
33	Pitstone	X C					X B												2
34	Staunch Meadow	X B; C; M	X B; C; M; S		X B; M		X B	X M		X M		?X B	X M			X M	X M	X G	c.11
35	Riverdene	X C	X B; C		X B		X B												4
36	Catholme	X C	X C													X M	X M		4
37	Cottenham	X C	X C		X M					X M									4

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Loomweights</i>	<i>Spindlewhorls</i>	<i>Spindle</i>	<i>Needles/pins</i>	<i>?Netting needle</i>	<i>Pinbeaters</i>	<i>Textile processing spikes</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Wool/flax heckles &amp; combs</i>	<i>Weaving comb</i>	<i>Weaving tablets</i>	<i>?Weaving battens</i>	<i>Heddle-stick</i>	<i>?Spools</i>	<i>Shears</i>	<i>Awls &amp; pegs</i>	<i>Slickstones, smoothers &amp; pounders</i>	<i>Totals</i>
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X C	X B; C		X B		X B												4
39	West Fen Road	X C	X M		X B		X B		X M	X M							X M		7
40	Middle Harling	X C	X M		X B					X M						X M	?X M		c. 6
41	Cottam	X C	X C; Re/R							X M						X M	X M		5
42	Simy Folds		X S																1
43	Goltho																		0
44	Mawgan Porth		X S															X S	2
45	Springfield Lyons	X C	X S																2
	<b>Totals</b>	39	40	1	29	1	c.21	2	2	14	1	c. 3	2	1	1	15	c.20	4	

### 3.11.2 Metal working artefacts

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Slag</i>	<i>Waste, casting &amp; scrap</i>	<i>Moulds</i>	<i>Brooch mould</i>	<i>Crucibles</i>	<i>Brooch crucibles</i>	<i>Ingots</i>	<i>Metal sheets/strips</i>	<i>Unidentified/undisclosed metal</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: C: ceramic; M: metal											
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X	X M						X M		3
2	Heybridge								X M		1
3	West Stow	X	X M	X C		X C			X M; decorated	X M	6
4	Mucking	X	X M	X C	X C			X M	X M; decorated	X M	7
5	Barton Court Farm	X							X M	X M	3
6	Raunds Furnells	X									1
7	Melford Meadows	X							X M	X M	3
8	Orton Hall Farm									X M	1
9	West Cotton								X M		1
10	Poundbury	X							X M		2
11	Godmanchester	X							X M		2
12	Brandon Road	X	X M						X M	X Ag	4
13	Bishopstone	X						?X M	X M	X M	c. 4
14	Market Lavington	X							X M	X M	3



<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Slag</i>	<i>Waste, casting &amp; scrap</i>	<i>Moulds</i>	<i>Brooch mould</i>	<i>Crucibles</i>	<i>Brooch crucibles</i>	<i>Ingots</i>	<i>Metal sheets/strips</i>	<i>Unidentified/undisclosed metal</i>	<i>Totals</i>
15	Spong Hill	X	X M	?X C; M		X C			X M; decorated	X M	c. 6
16	Lechlade	X							X M		2
17	Yarnton	X				?X M			X M	X M	c. 4
18	Orsett Cock	X							X M		2
19	Pennyland	X	X M						X M	X M	c. 4
20	Thirlings										0
21	Maxey	X							X M		2
22	Cowdery's Down								X M; decorated		1
23	Kilverstone	X							X M		2
24	Abingdon		X M						X M	X M	3
25	Chalton	X							X M		2
26	Goch Way								X M		1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	X	X M			X C			X M		4
28	Carlton Colville	X	X M	X C		X C	X C		X M; decorated	X M	7

<i><b>Pf no.</b></i>	<i><b>Settlements</b></i>	<i><b>Slag</b></i>	<i><b>Waste, casting &amp; scrap</b></i>	<i><b>Moulds</b></i>	<i><b>Brooch mould</b></i>	<i><b>Crucibles</b></i>	<i><b>Brooch crucibles</b></i>	<i><b>Ingots</b></i>	<i><b>Metal sheets/strips</b></i>	<i><b>Unidentified/undisclosed metal</b></i>	<i><b>Totals</b></i>
29	Foxholes Farm								X M	X M	2
30	Quarrington	X		X M		?X M					c. 3
31	Fordham								X M	X M	2
32	Riby Cross Roads	X	X M						X M		3
33	Pitstone								X M		1
34	Staunch Meadow	X	X M	X S		X C		X M	X M; decorated	X M	7
35	Riverdene	X	X M						X M	X M	4
36	Catholme	X							X M	X M	3
37	Cottenham	X							X M		2
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X							X M	X M	3
39	West Fen Road	X							X M	X M	3
40	Middle Harling	X							X M; decorated		2
41	Cottam	X	X M						X M	X M	4
42	Simy Folds	X								X M	2
43	Goltho	X									1

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Slag</i>	<i>Waste, casting &amp; scrap</i>	<i>Moulds</i>	<i>Brooch mould</i>	<i>Crucibles</i>	<i>Brooch crucibles</i>	<i>Ingots</i>	<i>Metal sheets/strips</i>	<i>Unidentified/undisclosed metal</i>	<i>Totals</i>
44	Mawgan Porth								X M	X M	2
45	Springfield Lyons	X							X M	X M	3
	<b><i>Totals</i></b>	34	13	c. 6	1	c. 7	1	c. 3	39	24	

### 3.11.3 Other manufacturing artefacts

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Bone working	Leather working		Wood working	Glass working				Pottery working				Totals
		Bone worked frags/ waste	Leather offcuts	?Leatherworking stamped pad	Wood offcut	Melted glass	Glass twisted rod	?Glass manufacturing waste	?Glass bead making droplet	Pot stamps	Pot wasters	Stamped clay piece	Firebars	
KEY: B: bone; C: ceramic; G: glass; L: leather; M: metal; W: wood														
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X B												1
3	West Stow	X B					X G			X B; C				3
4	Mucking	X B											X C	2
5	Barton Court Farm	X B						X G						2
8	Orton Hall Farm	X B												1
9	West Cotton	X B												1
12	Brandon Road									X B				1
13	Bishopstone										X C			1
14	Market Lavington	X B												1
15	Spong Hill					X G								1
17	Yarnton		X L						X G					2
19	Pennyland	X B												1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	Bone working	Leather working		Wood working	Glass working				Pottery working				<i>Totals</i>
		<i>Bone worked frags/ waste</i>	<i>Leather offcuts</i>	<i>?Leatherworking stamped pad</i>	<i>Wood offcut</i>	<i>Melted glass</i>	<i>Glass twisted rod</i>	<i>?Glass manufacturing waste</i>	<i>?Glass bead making droplet</i>	<i>Pot stamps</i>	<i>Pot wasters</i>	<i>Stamped clay piece</i>	<i>Firebars</i>	
24	Abingdon	X B												1
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X B										X C		2
28	Carlton Colville	X B												1
30	Quarrington	X B												1
31	Fordham	X B												1
34	Staunth Meadow	X B		X M	X W									3
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X B												1
45	Springfield Lyons					X G								1
	<i>Totals</i>	15	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	

### 3.12 Weaponry of Anglo-Saxon date

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Arrowheads	Spearheads	Spear or arrowheads	Spear butt	Staff/spear butt	Spear sockets	?Spear ferrule	?Spear collar	Seaxes	Sword pommel	Sword hilt guards	Scabbard chapes	Scabbard binding	Shield mounts	Shield boss apex	Shield stud	Shield fittings	Javelin blade	?Archer wrist guard	?Ballista ball	Slingshots	
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; C: ceramic; M: metal; S: stone																							
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X M	?X M		X M	X M																	c. 4
3	West Stow	X M	X M																				2
4	Mucking	X M	X M	X M			?X M																c. 4
5	Barton Court Farm		X M												X M								2
7	Melford Meadows		X M, ?AS																				1
8	Orton Hall Farm		X M										?X M										c. 2
9	West Cotton									X M					?X M								c. 2
14	Market Lavington	X M															X M	X M					3
15	Spong Hill												X M										1
16	Lechlade																					X C	1
17	Yarnton									X M													1
19	Pennyland		X M				X M																2
21	Maxey			X M																			1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Arrowheads</i>	<i>Spearheads</i>	<i>Spear or arrowheads</i>	<i>Spear butt</i>	<i>Staff/spear butt</i>	<i>Spear sockets</i>	<i>?Spear ferrule</i>	<i>?Spear collar</i>	<i>Seaxes</i>	<i>Sword pommel</i>	<i>Sword hilt guards</i>	<i>Scabbard chapes</i>	<i>Scabbard binding</i>	<i>Shield mounts</i>	<i>Shield boss apex</i>	<i>Shield stud</i>	<i>Shield fittings</i>	<i>Javelin blade</i>	<i>?Archer wrist guard</i>	<i>?Ballista ball</i>	<i>Slingshots</i>	
25	Chalton	X M																					1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton									X M													1
28	Carlton Colville	X M	X M				X M							X M	X M	X M		X M					7
32	Riby Cross Roads	X M	X M																				2
34	Staunth Meadow		?X M				X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M											c. 7
36	Catholme									?X M													?1
38	Collingbourne Ducis	?X M																					?1
39	West Fen Road																			X B			1
40	Middle Harling	X M																	X M				2
41	Cottam		X M																		X S		2
45	Springfield Lyons	X M																					1
	<b>Totals</b>	c. 10	c. 11	2	1	1	c. 4	1	1	c. 5	1	1	c. 2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	

### 3.13 Animal equipment of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Harness</i>	<i>Bridle snaffle bits</i>	<i>Bridle links &amp; equipment</i>	<i>Harness, belt &amp; spur fittings</i>	<i>?Harness leather clip</i>	<i>Stirrup &amp; strap mounts</i>	<i>Belt-side spur strap</i>	<i>Prick spurs</i>	<i>Spurs</i>	<i>Horseshoes</i>	<i>Horseshoe nails</i>	<i>Hooked ?equestrian plate</i>	<i>Bells &amp; bell-clappers</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: M: metal															
1	Radley Barrow Hills		X M								X M	X M			3
4	Mucking													X M	1
6	Raunds Furnells	X M		X M	X M		X M		X M						4
7	Melford Meadows			?X M											?1
8	Orton Hall Farm											X M			1
9	West Cotton		X M				X M				X M				3
10	Poundbury				?X M										?1
12	Brandon Road											X M			1
13	Bishopstone							X M		X M	X M				3
14	Market Lavington								X M						1
17	Yarnton			X M											1
24	Abingdon				X M										1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton													X M	1



<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Harness</i>	<i>Bridle snaffle bits</i>	<i>Bridle links &amp; equipment</i>	<i>Harness, belt &amp; spur fittings</i>	<i>?Harness leather clip</i>	<i>Stirrup &amp; strap mounts</i>	<i>Belt-side spur strap</i>	<i>Prick spurs</i>	<i>Spurs</i>	<i>Horseshoes</i>	<i>Horseshoe nails</i>	<i>Hooked ?equestrian plate</i>	<i>Bells &amp; bell-clappers</i>	<i>Totals</i>
28	Carlton Colville		X M	X M									X M		2
32	Riby Cross Roads		X M		X M						X M	X M		X M	5
34	Staunch Meadow		X M								X M			X M	3
35	Riverdene					X M									1
37	Cottenham			X M							X M				2
39	West Fen Road			X M	?X M				X M		X M				c. 4
40	Middle Harling			X M	?X M		?X M			X M					c. 4
41	Cottam													?X M	?1
45	Springfield Lyons									X M	?X M				c. 2
	<b>Totals</b>	1	5	c. 7	c. 6	1	c. 3	1	3	3	c. 8	4	1	c. 5	

### 3.14 Trade and exchange

#### 3.14.1 Coins

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
4	Mucking	3	Stratified	Sceatta	c. AD680–5	Silver	Type BX.
			Stratified	Sceatta	c. AD680–5	Silver	Type BX.
			Stratified	Sceatta	c. AD680–5	Silver	Type BX.
11	Brandon Road	5	Thetford Bypass (1988)	Sceatta	late 7 <sup>th</sup> –8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Silver	Series R.
			Thetford Bypass (1988)	Sceatta	late 7 <sup>th</sup> –8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Silver	Series X.
			Thetford Bypass (1988)	Styca	AD841–9	Silver	King Aethelred II of Northumbria (first reign: AD841–AD843/4; second reign AD843/4–AD849/50).
			Unstratified	Styca	c. AD844–8	Bronze & silver	King Aethelred II of Northumbria, second reign (r. AD843/4–AD849/50). Moneyer: Eanwulf.
			Thetford Bypass (1988)	Penny	c. AD997–1003	Silver	Aethelred II, King of England, first reign (r. AD978–1013). Long cross penny. Moneyer: Steorger.
9	West Cotton	1	Residual	Penny	1024–30	Silver	King Cnut (r. 1016–35). Pointed Helmet issue, Stamford. Moneyer: Oswerd.
13	Bishopstone	4	Metal detected	Penny	c. AD848–50	Silver	King Berhtwulf of Mercia (r. AD839/40–52).
			Stratified	Penny	c. AD880–90	Silver	King Alfred of Wessex (r. AD871–99). Moneyer: Dudig.
			Unstratified	Penny	AD899–924	Silver	Edward the Elder, King of Wessex and King of the English (r. AD899–924).
			Stratified	Penny	AD939–46	Silver	Edmund I, King of England (r. AD939–46). Moneyer: Otic.
27	S. Courtenay/	13	Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD685–710	Silver	Series B, Type BIA.

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
	Drayton						
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD685–710	Silver	Series C, Type C2.
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD685–710	Silver	Series C (or A?).
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD685–710	Silver	Series E, ?imported.
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Type BIIIC, a late derivative of Series B .
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series H, Type 48.
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series J, Type 37 (with two facing heads).
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series K, Type 33, ?Kentish .
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	C ARIP, ‘eclectic-type’, possibly a London-type.
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series N, Type 41.
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series Q, Type QIID. Mint: in or near west Norfolk.
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series E, secondary-phase ‘porcupine’. Imported, possibly from the Dorestad/ Rhine mouth area .
			Metal detected	Sceatta	c. AD710–750	Silver	Series E, secondary-phase ‘porcupine’. Imported, possibly from the Dorestad/ Rhine mouth area.
28	Carlton Colville	1	Stratified	Sceatta	AD685–700	Silver	Series Big.
32	Riby Cross Roads	1	Stratified	Sceatta	First quarter 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	‘Porcupine’ type, possibly Frisian.
34	Staunch Meadow	20	Stratified	Sceatta	AD675–750	87% silver (debased)	Series Q, Type IID (obverse)/IIB (reverse).
			Stratified	Sceatta	AD675–750	Silver (debased)	Series Q (or R?). Runes ?‘er’, outwards.
			Stratified	Sceatta	AD675–750	c. 30% silver (debased)	Series Q/R. Runes ‘er’ retrograde, outwards.
			Stratified	Sceatta	c. AD675–750	Silver (debased)	Series K, Type 42, variation b (with hawk). Reused coin.
			Stratified	Sceatta	later 7 <sup>th</sup> –	Silver	

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
					8 <sup>th</sup> centuries	(debased)	
			Stratified	Sceatta	AD710–40	Silver (debased)	Type 70h, with a large crosslet.
			Residual	Sceatta	n/a	n/a	Series R, Type 10. Moneyer: Wigraed.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series O.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series R, imitative, with runes ‘epa’ retrograde on obverse.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series R, Type 3b/a, with runes ‘epa’.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series R, Type 5, with runes ‘epa’.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series R, ?Type R5, imitative, with runes ‘Epi’ or ‘Epa’.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series R, Type R10, with runes ‘wigrd’. Moneyer: Wigraed.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series R, Type 11. Moneyer: Tilbeorht.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	Silver	Series Q/R, with runes ‘er’, debased style.
			Unstratified	Sceatta	n/a	c. 30% silver (debased)	Series Q, Type QIIIB.
			Unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	King Beonna of East Anglia (r. c. AD749–c.96). Moneyer: Efe.
			Unstratified	Penny	c. AD798	Silver	King Coenwulf of Mercia (r. AD796–821). Moneyer: Wihtaed. Mint: East Anglian.
			Unstratified	Styca	c. AD844–53 or c. AD850–58	Bronze	King Aethelred II of Northumbria (first reign: AD841–AD843/4; second reign AD843/4–AD849/50). Moneyer: Aldhere.
			Unstratified	Coin	n/a	Bronze	Illegible.
39	West Fen Rd	2	Stratified	Sceatta	c. AD730–60	Silver	Series L, Type 18.
			Stratified	Sceatta	c. AD740–50	Silver	
40	Middle Harling	78	Metal detected/	Sceatta	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	Series R.

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			unstratified				
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Sceatta	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	Series U.
			Stratified	Penny	AD757–96	Bronze	King Beonna of East Anglia (r. c. AD749–c.96).
			Stratified	Penny	n/a	Silver	Man holding two crosses.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Pennies	Dating variously AD757–96	Silver; bronze	50 coins, collectively known as the Beonna of East Anglia Hoard. 37 coins, moneyer Efe; 9 coins, moneyer Wilred; 1 coin, moneyer Werferth; 3 coins interlace type, no moneyers' name; 4 blanks, flat thin discs of silver with hammering marks but no designs or inscriptions.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	Beonna interlace type.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	Moneyer: Efe.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	Moneyer: Efe.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	Moneyer: Efe.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	Moneyer: Wilred.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD757–96	Silver	Moneyer: Wilred.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. AD843–8	Silver	King Berhtwulf of Mercia (AD839/40–52). Moneyer: Oswulf. Mint: ?Canterbury.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD871–99	Silver	King Alfred of Wessex (r. AD871–99). Moneyer: Tilwine of London
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. AD905	Silver	St Edmund Memorial with blundered inscriptions, possibly of the moneyer Egremund.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD939–46	Silver	Edmund I, King of England (r. AD939–46). Moneyer: Hrodgar. Mint: Norwich.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD959–76	Silver	Edgar, King of England (r. AD959–75). Mint: Norwich.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	AD968–1016	Silver	Aethelred II, King of England, first reign (r. AD978– 1013). Mint: Norwich.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 1018–24	Silver	King Cnut (r. 1016–35). Moneyer: Mana. Mint: Norwich.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Farthing	1042–66	Silver	King Edward the Confessor (r. 1042–1066). Cut-farthing, Pyramids type. Mint: Oxford.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Penny	c. 1056–9	Silver	King Edward the Confessor (r. 1042–1066). Moneyer: Leofric. Mint: Norwich.
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Coin	?Late Anglo- Saxon	Silver	
			Metal detected/ unstratified	Imitation	AD827–907	Silver	Imitation of a Samanid dirhem of Isma'il b. Ahmad coin. Belongs to a group of imitations dated c. AD893– 902. Kufic dirhams and their forgeries were exported

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
							westwards from the Caliphate to Scandinavia and north-west Europe.
41	Cottam	31	Stratified	Styca	c. AD790–835	Silver	Possibly from the reign of Eanred, King of Northumbria (r. c. AD810–41). Moneyer: Huaetred.
			Stratified	Styca	c. AD837–49/50	Bronze	Uigmund, Archbishop of York. Moneyer: Coenred.
			Stratified	Penny	AD858–65/6	Silver	King Aethelbert of Wessex (r. AD860–5). Moneyer: probably Wulfheard.
			Metal detected	Pennies/ sceattas	8 <sup>th</sup> century	Silver	3 coins, no further information provided.
			Metal detected	Styca	c. AD841–43/4	Bronze	King Aethelred II of Northumbria, first reign (AD841–AD843/4). Moneyer: Alghere.
			Metal detected	Styca	c. AD841–43/4	Bronze	King Aethelred II of Northumbria, first reign (AD841–AD843/4). Moneyer: Wihtrred.
			Metal detected	Styca	8 <sup>th</sup> /9 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Bronze	Irregular issue.
			Metal detected	Stycas	9 <sup>th</sup> century	Bronze	22 coins, no further information provided.
44	Mawgan Porth	1	Stratified	Penny	AD990–5	Silver	Aethelred II, King of England (r. AD978–1013; 1014–16). Mint: Lydford, Devon.
45	Springfield Lyons	1	Unstratified	Penny	c. AD978–1016	Silver	Aethelred II, King of England (r. AD978–1013; 1014–16). ?Fifth issue.

### 3.14.2 Coin equipment, measuring weights and vessel

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>?Coin weighing scale pan</i>	<i>?Coin mould</i>	<i>?Trade token</i>	<i>Equal-armed/ equipoise weights</i>	<i>Balance arms</i>	<i>Balance beam</i>	<i>?Measuring vessel</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: C: ceramic; M: metal									
3	West Stow		X C				X M		2
11	Godmanchester				X M				1
12	Brandon Road				X M				1
18	Orsett Cock					X M			1
32	Riby Cross Roads							X M	1
39	West Fen Road	X M							1
40	Middle Harling					?X M			?1
41	Cottam			X M					1
	<b>Totals</b>	1	1	1	2	c. 2	1	1	



### 3.15 Literacy artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Styli</i>	<i>Inkwells</i>	<i>?Book page clip</i>	<i>?Parchment pricker</i>	<i>?‘Slate’ pencils</i>	<i>?Book mounts</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: AS: Anglo-Saxon; B: bone; G: glass; M: metal; S: stone								
3	West Stow	X M						1
8	Orton Hall Farm	X ?AS						1
12	Brandon Road			X M				1
28	Carlton Colville	?X M						?1
34	Staunch Meadow	X M	X B; G					2
39	West Fen Road	?X M			X B			c. 2
40	Middle Harling						X M	1
41	Cottam					X S		1
	<b>Totals</b>	c. 5	1	1	1	1	1	

### 3.16 Amusement artefacts of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Counters/gaming pieces</i>	<i>Gaming pieces</i>	<i>Ice skates</i>	<i>?Horse toy figure or mount</i>	<i>?Whistle</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: B: bone; C: ceramic; G: glass; M: metal; Re/AS: reused Anglo-Saxon; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone							
1	Radley Barrow Hills	<b>X</b> C; Re/R					1
3	West Stow	<b>X</b> G; Re/R	<b>X</b> B			<b>X</b> M	3
4	Mucking	<b>X</b> S					1
6	Raunds Furnells		<b>X</b> B; Re/AS				1
11	Godmanchester	<b>X</b> Re/R					1
14	Market Lavington	<b>?X</b> Re/R; S					?1
15	Spong Hill		<b>?X</b> Re/R				?1
25	Chalton	<b>X</b> B					1
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton		<b>X</b> Re/R				1
28	Carlton Colville				<b>X</b> M		1
32	Riby Cross Roads	<b>X</b> B					1
39	West Fen Road			<b>X</b> B			1
	<b>Totals</b>	<i>c. 7</i>	<i>c. 4</i>	1	1	1	

3.17 Disarticulated human bone of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Disarticulated</i>
3	West Stow	X
8	Orton Hall Farm	X
12	Brandon Road	X
30	Quarrington	X
33	Pitstone	X
34	Staunch Meadow	X
36	Catholme	X
39	West Fen Road	X
41	Cottam	X
	<b><i>Totals</i></b>	9

### 3.18 Building material of Anglo-Saxon date

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Brick/tile</i>	<i>Building/ structural material</i>	<i>Worked pieces/frags</i>	<i>Limestone</i>	<i>Un/fired clay frags</i>	<i>Daub</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Hearth &amp; oven structural</i>	<i>Ladder-like object</i>	<i>Total</i>
KEY: C: ceramic; G: glass; Re/R: reused Roman; S: stone; W: wood											
1	Radley Barrow Hills	X Re/R		X S		X C	X				4
2	Heybridge										0
3	West Stow					X C	X				2
4	Mucking					X C					1
5	Barton Court Farm										0
6	Raunds Furnells										0
7	Melford Meadows			X S		X C			X C		4
8	Orton Hall Farm										0
9	West Cotton										0
10	Poundbury			X S			X				2
11	Godmanchester	X C					X				2
12	Brandon Road					X C					1
13	Bishopstone		X S		X S		X				3
14	Market Lavington		X S		X S	X C	X	X G			5
15	Spong Hill	X C				X C	X				3
16	Lechlade	X C				X C					2
17	Yarnton					X C				X W	2

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Brick/tile</i>	<i>Building/ structural material</i>	<i>Worked pieces/frags</i>	<i>Limestone</i>	<i>Un/fired clay frags</i>	<i>Daub</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Hearth &amp; oven structural</i>	<i>Ladder-like object</i>	<i>Total</i>
18	Orsett Cock		X S			X C					2
19	Pennyland					X C	X				2
20	Thirlings					X C					1
21	Maxey		X S			X C	X				3
22	Cowdery's Down		X S				X				2
23	Kilverstone					X C	X				2
24	Abingdon						X				1
25	Chalton						X				1
26	Goch Way		X S			X C					2
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	X C	X S			X C					3
28	Carlton Colville	X C	X S			X C	X				4
29	Foxholes Farm										0
30	Quarrington										0
31	Fordham					X C	X				2
32	Riby Cross Roads			X S		X C					2
33	Pitstone	X C					X				2
34	Staunch Meadow	X C		X S		X C	X	X G	X Re/R		6
35	Riverdene		X S	X S		X C					3

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Brick/tile</i>	<i>Building/ structural material</i>	<i>Worked pieces/frags</i>	<i>Limestone</i>	<i>Un/fired clay frags</i>	<i>Daub</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Hearth &amp; oven structural</i>	<i>Ladder-like object</i>	<i>Total</i>
36	Catholme										0
37	Cottenham					X C	X		X C		3
38	Collingbourne Ducis					X C					1
39	West Fen Road										0
40	Middle Harling										0
41	Cottam	X C	X S	X S	X S		X				5
42	Simy Folds			X S							1
43	Goltho										0
44	Mawgan Porth		X S	X S							2
45	Springfield Lyons					X C	X				2
	<b>Totals</b>	9	11	9	3	24	20	2	3	1	

### 3.19 Prehistoric

#### 3.19.1 Prehistoric artefacts

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Worked flint</i>	<i>Pottery</i>	<i>Coin</i>	<i>Arrow-/spearhead</i>	<i>Awl</i>	<i>Pin</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Beads</i>	<i>Artefact totals</i>
2	Heybridge		X							X
3	West Stow	X								X
4	Mucking				1 Bronze Age			1 Cu La Tène III, Late Iron Age/ Early Roman		2
5	Barton Court Farm		X							X
7	Melford Meadows	X						1 Cu Nauheim Derivative, Late La Tène		1; X
8	Orton Hall Farm	X						1 Late La Tène		1; X
10	Poundbury								1 glass annular, Late Iron Age, ?imported	1
11	Godmanchester	X	X							X
12	Brandon Road	X				1 Bronze Age	1 Cu ring-head, Iron Age			2; X
13	Bishopstone	X	X							X
14	Market Lavington	X								X
15	Spong Hill	X	X						1 stone, Early Bronze Age/Late Roman	1; X
16	Lechlade		X							X
17	Yarnton		X							X
19	Pennyland	X								X
22	Cowdery's Down		?X							?X
23	Kilverstone	X								X

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Worked flint</i>	<i>Pottery</i>	<i>Coin</i>	<i>Arrow-/ spearhead</i>	<i>Awl</i>	<i>Pin</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Beads</i>	<i>Artefact totals</i>
25	Chalton		X							X
26	Goch Way	X	X							X
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	X	X							X
28	Carlton Colville	X								X
29	Foxholes Farm	X								X
31	Fordham	X								X
32	Riby Cross Roads		X							X
33	Pitstone		X							X
34	Staunich Meadow	X	X							X
35	Riverdene	X	X							X
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X								X
39	West Fen Road		X							X
40	Middle Harling	X	X	1 Celtic, depicting a horse						1; X
41	Cottam	X	X							X
42	Simy Folds	X								X
45	Springfield Lyons	X								X
	<b>Artefact totals</b>	X from 22 sites	X from c. 18 sites	1	1	1	1	3	2	

X = unquantified amount



### 3.19.2 Settlements with prehistoric activity

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Prehistoric settlement activity</i>
3	West Stow	Mesolithic flint industry; Late Neolithic cemetery; Iron Age settlement
4	Mucking	Late Bronze Age settlement & double-ditched enclosures; Iron Age earthworks
5	Barton Court Farm	Neolithic pits & postholes; Late Iron Age settlement & burials
10	Poundbury	Neolithic settlement; Bronze Age settlement; Iron Age Hillfort; Iron Age settlement
11	Godmanchester	Neolithic monument complex at nearby Rectory Farm
12	Brandon Road	Flint working hollow
13	Bishopstone	Neolithic pits, gullies, ditches; Early Bronze Age round barrows; Late Bronze Age burial; Iron Age settlement & burials
14	Market Lavington	Mesolithic–Iron Age lithic material scatter & pottery
15	Spong Hill	Early Bronze Age features; Iron Age ditches, enclosures & pits
16	Lechlade	In site vicinity: Neolithic, Late Neolithic/Early Bronze Age & Iron Age settlements; Late Neolithic/Early Bronze Age cursus & hengiform monument
17	Yarnton	Middle Iron Age burials
19	Pennyland	Iron Age settlement
22	Cowdery's Down	Ring ditches
25	Chalton	?Neolithic pit; prehistoric field systems; Bronze Age barrow cemetery & pits
26	Goch Way	Pits. In site vicinity: Iron Age enclosed settlement & two Middle–Late Iron Age settlements
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	Neolithic pits; Late Neolithic–Early Bronze Age ring ditches & Drayton cursus; Bronze Age pits, ditches & a burial; Early Iron Age settlement
28	Carlton Colville	Barrow ditches; ring ditches; a pit; miscellaneous artefacts
29	Foxholes Farm	Palaeolithic hand axe; Mesolithic & Neolithic flint; Bronze Age burials & ditches; Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age settlement; small Middle Iron Age enclosed settlement
31	Fordham	Neolithic & Bronze Age flints
32	Riby Cross Roads	Prehistoric bronze dagger fragment found in site vicinity
33	Pitstone	Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age pits
34	Staunch Meadow	Mesolithic, Neolithic & Bronze Age cut features; Iron Age pits, ditches & ?burials
35	Riverdene	Pits
39	West Fen Road	Neolithic & Bronze Age pottery & flint; later Iron Age settlement
40	Middle Harling	Late Neolithic flints; pits with Grooved ware, Fengate ware & flints
41	Cottam	North-south trackway; burial mounds in site vicinity
42	Simy Folds	Field systems; rock-cut hearth; polished stone axe; shale vessel; pottery
45	Springfield Lyons	Neolithic cursus enclosure; Late Bronze Age settlement

### 3.20 Roman

#### 3.20.1 Roman artefacts: non-metal

5	Barton Crt Fm	4	3	2	1	Pro forma no.		
						Settlements		
X	X	X	X	X	X	Pottery		
		X	X	X	X	Coins		
						Worked bone		
						Pins		
						Bracelets		
		?X					Lava querns	
							Whetstones	
							Spindlewhorls	
			X				Bracelets/armlets	
							Building material	
							Lava topstone	
						Mudstone palette		
X					Loomweight			
	X	X	X	X	Building material			
					Counters			
					Candlestick			
					Firebar			
					Vessel sherds			
X		X	X	X	Window sherds			
					Beads			
					Counter			
					Pin			
			X		Finger rings			
			X		Imitation stone			
		X		Undiagnostic				
X					Frag	Slag		
		X			Bracelet	Jet		
		X			?Finger ring			
c.6		5	11	4	5	Totals		

10	9	8	7	6	<i>Pro forma no.</i>
Poundbury	West Cotton	Orton Hall Fm	M. Meadows	R. Furnells	<i>Settlements</i>
X	X	X	X	X	Pottery
X	X	X	X	X	Coins
X		X			Pins
		?X			Bracelets
					Lava querns
		X			Whetstones
					Spindlewhorls
X		X			Bracelets/armlets
X					Building material
					Lava topstone
					Mudstone palette
					Loomweight
X	X				Building material
					Counters
					Candlestick
					Firebar
			X		Vessel sherds
			X		Window sherds
X		X			Beads
					Counter
					Pin
					Finger rings
					Imitation stone
X					Undiagnostic
					Frgs
					Slag
					Bracelet
					Jet
					?Finger ring
8	3	c.7	4	2	<b>Totals</b>

15	14	13	12	11	<i>Pro forma no.</i>
					<i>Settlements</i>
Spong Hill	M. Lavington	Bishopstone	Brandon Rd	Godmanchester	Pottery
					Coins
X	X	X	X	X	Worked bone
					Pins
					Bracelets
X			X		Lava querns
					Whetstones
			X		Spindlewhorls
					Bracelets/armlets
			X	X	Building material
					Lava topstone
					Mudstone palette
X		X	X	X	Ceramic
					Loomweight
			X		Building material
			X	X	Counters
					Candlestick
X					Firebar
X	X		X	X	Glass
					Vessel sherds
					Window sherds
?X					Beads
					Counter
					Pin
					Finger rings
					Imitation stone
					Undiagnostic
					Slag
					Jet
					Bracelet
					?Finger ring
c.7	3	2	9	5	Totals

21	20	19	18	17	16	<i>Pro forma no.</i>
Maxey	Thirlings	Pennyland	Orsett Cock	Yarnton	Lechlade	<i>Settlements</i>
<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	Pottery
					<b>X</b>	Coins
						Worked bone
						<i>Pins</i>
						<i>Bracelets</i>
			<b>X</b>			<i>Lava querns</i>
						<i>Whetstones</i>
						<i>Spindlewhorls</i>
		<b>X</b>				<i>Bracelets/armlets</i>
						<i>Building material</i>
						<i>Lava topstone</i>
						<i>Mudstone palette</i>
						<i>Loomweight</i>
<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>			<i>Building material</i>
						<i>Counters</i>
						<i>Candlestick</i>
						<i>Firebar</i>
		<b>X</b>				<i>Vessel sherds</i>
						<i>Window sherds</i>
		<b>X</b>				<i>Beads</i>
						<i>Counter</i>
						<i>Pin</i>
						<i>Finger rings</i>
						<i>Imitation stone</i>
						<i>Undiagnostic</i>
						<i>Frag</i>
						<i>Slag</i>
						<i>Jet</i>
						<i>?Finger ring</i>
2	0	5	3	1	2	<b>Totals</b>

Pro forma no.		22	23	24	25	26
Settlements		Cowdery's Down	Kilverstone	Abingdon	Chalton	Goch Way
Pottery		X	X	X	X	X
Coins				X	X	X
Worked bone	Pins					
	Bracelets					
Worked stone	Lava querns					
	Whetstones					
	Spindlewhorls					
	Bracelets/armlets					
	Building material					
	Lava topstone					
Mudstone palette						
Ceramic	Loomweight					
	Building material		X		X	
	Counters					
	Candlestick					X
	Firebar					
Glass	Vessel sherds					
	Window sherds					
	Beads					
	Counter					
	Pin					
	Finger rings					
	Imitation stone					
	Undiagnostic					
	Slag	Frgs				
Jet	Bracelet					
	?Finger ring					
Totals		1	2	2	3	3

31		30	29	28	27	<i>Pro forma no.</i>						
Fordham		Quarrington	Foxholes Farm	Carlton Colville	S. Courtenay	<b>Settlements</b>						
X	X	X	X	X	X	Pottery						
			X	X	X	Coins						
						Worked bone						
						<i>Pins</i>						
						<i>Bracelets</i>						
						Worked stone						
						<i>Lava querns</i>						
						<i>Whetstones</i>						
						<i>Spindlewhorls</i>						
						<i>Bracelets/armlets</i>						
					X	<i>Building material</i>						
						<i>Lava topstone</i>						
						<i>Mudstone palette</i>						
						<i>Loomweight</i>						
X			X	X	X	<i>Building material</i>						
						<i>Counters</i>						
						<i>Candlestick</i>						
						<i>Firebar</i>						
				X		<i>Vessel sherds</i>						
						<i>Window sherds</i>						
						<i>Beads</i>						
						<i>Counter</i>						
						<i>Pin</i>						
						<i>Finger rings</i>						
						<i>Imitation stone</i>						
					X	<i>Undiagnostic</i>						
						<i>Frgs</i>						
						<i>Bracelet</i>						
						<i>?Finger ring</i>						
2	1	3	4	5		<b>Totals</b>						

37	Cottenham	36	35	34	33	32	<i>Pro forma no.</i>	
							<i>Settlements</i>	
<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	Pottery	
							Coins	
							Pins	
							Bracelets	
			<b>X</b>				Lava querns	
							Whetstones	
							Spindlewhorls	
							Bracelets/armlets	
							Building material	
							Lava topstone	
							Mudstone palette	
							Loomweight	
							Building material	<b>X</b>
							Counters	
							Candlestick	
							Firebar	
			<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	Vessel sherds	
							Window sherds	
							Beads	
							Counter	
							Pin	
							Finger rings	
							Imitation stone	
							Undiagnostic	
							Frag	
							Bracelet	
							?Finger ring	
1		1	3	5	3	3	<b>Totals</b>	



	43	42	41	40	39	38	<i>Pro forma no.</i>
	Goltho	Simy Folds	Cottam	M. Harling	West Fen Rd	C.bourne Ducis	<i>Settlements</i>
			X	X	X	X	Pottery
			X	X	X		Coins
							Worked bone
							<i>Pins</i>
							<i>Bracelets</i>
							<i>Lava querns</i>
							<i>Whetstones</i>
	?X						<i>Spindlewhorls</i>
							<i>Bracelets/armlets</i>
							<i>Building material</i>
							<i>Lava topstone</i>
							<i>Mudstone palette</i>
							<i>Loomweight</i>
				X			<i>Building material</i>
							<i>Counters</i>
							<i>Candlestick</i>
							<i>Firebar</i>
					X		<i>Vessel sherds</i>
							<i>Window sherds</i>
							<i>Beads</i>
							<i>Counter</i>
							<i>Pin</i>
							<i>Finger rings</i>
							<i>Imitation stone</i>
					X		<i>Undiagnostic</i>
							<i>Frgs</i>
							<i>Slag</i>
							<i>Jet</i>
							<i>Bracelet</i>
							<i>?Finger ring</i>
	?1	0	2	3	4	1	<i>Totals</i>

	45	44	<i>Pro forma no.</i>
<i>Totals</i>	Springfield Lyons	Mawgan Porth	<i>Settlements</i>
42	X	X	Pottery
26			Coins
2			Pins
?1			Bracelets
c.5			Lava querns
2			Whetstones
c.2			Spindlewhorls
4			Bracelets/armlets
4			Building material
1			Lava topstone
1			Mudstone palette
1			Loomweight
23	X		Building material
2			Counters
1			Candlestick
1			Firebar
14			Vessel sherds
4			Window sherds
c.4			Beads
1	X		Counter
1			Pin
1			Finger rings
1			Imitation stone
4			Undiagnostic
1			Fragments
1			Bracelet
1			?Finger ring
	3	1	Totals

### 3.20.2 Roman artefacts: metal (excluding coins)

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Personal adornment & accessories										Domestic items					Miscellaneous items					Tools, implements & fittings								Other		Totals						
		Pins	Hair pins	Bracelets	Finger rings	Brooches	Buckles	Belt fittings	Earrings	Finger ring or earring	Armlets	Cosmetic implements	Ligulas	Knives	Handles	Spoons	Scoops	Vessel frags	Pot repair	Needles	Styli	Keys	Latch lifter	Padlock	Mounts	Studs	Weights	Scythe/reaping hooks	Adze	Saw	Steelyard bars & weights		Staple	Tools	Fittings	Nails & hobnails	Sheets/ strips	Undisclosed
1	Radley			X		X								X									X											X				5
2	Heybridge													X																				X				2
3	West Stow	X		X	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X			X		X									X					X			16
4	Mucking	X		X		X		X			X	X					X				X			X		X				X		X	X	X				14
5	Barton Crt Fm			X	X	?X									?X																							c.4
7	M. Meadows		X	X		X						X																				X	X		X			7

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Personal adornment & accessories											Domestic items						Miscellaneous items						Tools, implements & fittings								Other		Totals			
		Pins	Hair pins	Bracelets	Finger rings	Brooches	Buckles	Belt fittings	Earrings	Finger ring or earring	Armlets	Cosmetic implements	Ligulas	Knives	Handles	Spoons	Scoops	Vessel frags	Pot repair	Needles	Styli	Keys	Latch lifter	Padlock	Mounts	Studs	Weights	Scythe/reaping hooks	Adze	Saw	Steelyard bars & weights	Staple	Tools	Fittings		Nails & hobnails	Sheets/ strips	Undisclosed
8	Orton Hall Fm			X	X	X	X				X		X							X					X		X									X		c. 12
9	West Cotton																																			X		1
10	Poundbury					X	X		X																				X									4
11	Godchester					X				X																								X				3
12	Brandon Rd		X		X	X				X	X																			X				X				7
14	M. Lavington																																			X		1

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Personal adornment & accessories											Domestic items					Miscellaneous items							Tools, implements & fittings									Other		Totals					
		Pins	Hair pins	Bracelets	Finger rings	Brooches	Buckles	Belt fittings	Earrings	Finger ring or earring	Armlets	Cosmetic implements	Ligulas	Knives	Handles	Spoons	Scoops	Vessel frags	Pot repair	Needles	Styli	Keys	Latch lifter	Padlock	Mounts	Studs	Weights	Scythe/reaping hooks	Adze	Saw	Steelyard bars & weights	Staple	Tools	Fittings	Nails & hobnails		Sheets/ strips	Undisclosed			
15	Spong Hill	X	X			X							X		X	X	X		X		X			X	X							X	X	X					14		
16	Lechlade	X																																					1		
19	Pennyland	X		X																	X	X																	4		
23	Kilverstone																	X																X	X				3		
24	Abingdon					X																																		1	
25	Chalton																				X																			1	
26	Goch Way														X																										1

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Personal adornment & accessories											Domestic items						Miscellaneous items						Tools, implements & fittings								Other		Totals				
		Pins	Hair pins	Bracelets	Finger rings	Brooches	Buckles	Belt fittings	Earrings	Finger ring or earring	Armlets	Cosmetic implements	Ligulas	Knives	Handles	Spoons	Scoops	Vessel frags	Pot repair	Needles	Styli	Keys	Latch lifter	Padlock	Mounts	Studs	Weights	Scythe/reaping hooks	Adze	Saw	Steelyard bars & weights	Staple	Tools	Fittings		Nails & hobnails	Sheets/ strips	Undisclosed	
27	S. Courtenay					X																																	1
28	C. Colville	X		X	X	X							X															X		X					X				8
30	Quarrington	X		X																		X																	3
39	West Fen Rd					X			X				X																										3
Totals		7	3	9	5	14	2	1	1	1	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	c4	7	4	2		

### 3.20.3 Roman coins

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
1	Radley Barrow Hills	15	Stratified	AD138–61	Antoninus Pius
			Stratified	AD200–300	Sestertius
			Unstratified	AD320–5	
			Stratified	AD321–3	
			Unstratified	AD325–30	
			Stratified	AD330–5	
			Stratified	AD330–5	
			Stratified	AD330–5	
			Stratified	AD335–41	
			Stratified	AD348–60	
			Stratified	c. AD348–60	
			Stratified	AD364–78	
			Stratified	AD364–78	
			Stratified	AD364–78	Reused
			Stratified	AD364–78	Reused
2	Heybridge	5	Stratified	AD43–64	Claudius I
			Stratified	AD138–61	Antoninus Pius
			Stratified	AD161–80	?Marcus Aurelius
			Stratified	AD180–92	Commodus
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantinopolis
3	West Stow	c. 152	Stratified	AD81–96	Domitian
			Stratified	AD98–117	Trajan
			Stratified	AD98–117	Trajan
			Stratified	AD138–61	Antoninus Pius
			Stratified	AD161–80	Marcus Aurelius
			Stratified	AD161–80	Marcus Aurelius
			Stratified	AD196–211	Julia Domna

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Stratified	AD259–68	Gallienus
			Stratified	AD259–68	Gallienus
			Stratified	AD259–68	Gallienus
			Stratified	AD268–70	Claudius II
			Stratified	AD268–70	Claudius II
			Stratified	AD268–70	Victorinus
			Stratified	AD268–70	Victorinus
			Stratified	AD268–70	Victorinus
			Stratified	AD270	Claudius II
			Stratified	AD270	Claudius II
			Stratified	c. AD270	Tetricus
			Stratified	c. AD270	
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus I or II
			Stratified	AD287–93	Carausius
			Stratified	AD287–93	Carausius
			Stratified	AD293–6	Allectus
			Stratified	AD302–3	Diocletian
			Stratified	AD310–2	Maximinus
			Stratified	AD310–3	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD312–3	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD312–3	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD310–3	Licinius
			Stratified	AD317–8	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD319–20	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD320–1	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD320–1	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD321–3	Constantine I



<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Stratified	AD321–3	Crispus
			Stratified	AD321–3	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD323–4	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD323–4	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantinopolis
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantinopolis
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantinopolis
			Stratified	AD330–5	Maximinus
			Stratified	AD330–5	Urbs Roma
			Stratified	AD330–5	Urbs Roma
			Stratified	c. AD335–48	Constantius II or Constans
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD337–41	Theodora
			Stratified	AD337–41	Theodora
			Stratified	AD337–41	Theodora
			Stratified	c. AD337–41	Theodora type
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constans
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constans
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constans

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constans
			Stratified	AD348–50	Constans
			Stratified	c. AD348–50	Constans
			Stratified	c. AD348–50	Constans
			Stratified	c. AD350	Type of Magnentius
			Stratified	AD350–1	Magnentius
			Stratified	c. AD351	Magnentius type
			Stratified	AD353	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD353	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD353	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD353	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD353	Irregular Constantius II
			Stratified	AD353–4	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD355–61	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD364–78	Gratian
			Stratified	AD364–78	Gratian
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Stratified	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Stratified	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Stratified	AD367–75	Valens
			Stratified	AD367–78	Valentinian I. Reused
			Stratified	AD388–402	Arcadius
			Stratified	AD388+	Arcadius
			Stratified	AD388–402	Theodosius I
			Stratified	AD388+	Theodosius I
			Stratified	c. 4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Stratified	n/a	Reused
			Stratified	n/a	Reused
			Stratified	n/a	Reused
			Stratified	n/a	Fragmented
			Stratified	n/a	Fragmented
			Stratified	Various	28 coins, no further information provided
			Stratified	n/a	Possibly a coin
			Unstratified	Various	No further information provided

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
4	Mucking	40	Stratified	AD259–68	Postumus
			Stratified	AD259–68	GALLIENVVS (LAETITIA) AVG
			Stratified	AD268–70	VICTORINVS
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Stratified	c. AD270+	Irregular Radiate
			Stratified	AD286–70	VICTORINVS
			Stratified	AD286–70	VICTORINVS
			Stratified	AD286–93	CARAVSIVS
			Stratified	c. AD313–7	GENIO POP ROM
			Stratified	AD322	Constantius
			Stratified	AD322	BEATA TANQVILLITAS
			Stratified	c. AD323–4	CAESARVM NOSTRORVM
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantinopolis
			Stratified	AD330–5	VRBS ROMANA
			Stratified	AD337–41	PIETAS ROMANA
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD348–59	Constantius
			Stratified	AD350–3	Magnentius
			Stratified	AD353+	FEL TEMP REPARATIO
			Stratified	AD360–3	FLCL JVLIANVS
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD365–7	Valens
			Stratified	AD367–75	Valens
			Stratified	AD367–75	Valens
			Stratified	AD388+	Den Arcadius
			Stratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	MINIMISSMVS FEL TEMP
			Stratified	c. 4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Stratified	c. 4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Stratified	n/a	HADRIAN FELICITAS
			Stratified	n/a	Reused

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Stratified	n/a	Coin corroded onto a brooch
			Stratified	n/a	9 coins, no further information provided
5	Barton Court Farm	8	Stratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	
			Stratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	Radiate. From burial, may have originally been in the mouth of the male adult
			Stratified	AD337–41	
			Stratified	AD351–3	
			Stratified	AD364–78	
			Stratified	AD364–78	
			Stratified	AD364–78	
			Stratified	AD388–92	
6	Raunds Furnells	4	Stratified	AD198–211	Geta, as Ceasar
			Stratified	n/a	Denarius fragment
			Unstratified	AD317–26	Crispus Caesar
			Unstratified	AD367–83	Gratian
7	Melford Meadows	c. 94	Unstratified	n/a	65 coins, no further information provided
			Metal detected	n/a	c. 29 coins, no further information provided
8	Orton Hall Farm	57	Residual	AD41–54	Claudius I
			Stratified	AD81–96	Domitian
			Unstratified	AD145–61	Antoninus Pius
			Unstratified	AD175+	Faustina II
			Unstratified	AD180–92	Commodus
			Unstratified	n/a	Gordian III
			Stratified	AD260–8	Gallienus
			Stratified	AD260–8	Gallienus
			Unstratified	AD260–8	Gallienus

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Unstratified	AD260–8	Gallienus
			Unstratified	AD260–80	Radiate
			Stratified	AD268–70	Claudius II
			Stratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Residual	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Unstratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Unstratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Unstratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Stratified	AD286–93	Carausius
			Residual	AD286–93	Carausius
			Unstratified	AD286–93	Carausius
			Unstratified	AD293–6	Allectus
			Stratified	AD323–4	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD330–4	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD330–40	Urbs Roma
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Constantius II
			Unstratified	AD335–45	House of Constantine
			Stratified	AD337–41	Constantine II
			Stratified	AD337–41	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD337–41	House of Constantine
			Stratified	AD341–8	Constantius II
			Unstratified	AD341–8	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD341–8	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD341–8	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD348–50	Constans
			Unstratified	AD350–1	Magnentius
			Stratified	AD350–60	House of Constantine
			Stratified	AD364–75	Valentinian I
			Stratified	AD364–75	Valentinian I

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Unstratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Unstratified	AD364–78	Valens
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Unstratified	AD383–8	House of Theodosius
			Unstratified	AD388–402	House of Theodosius
			Stratified	AD393–5	Arcadius
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	
			Unstratified	n/a	Unidentified
9	West Cotton	33	Residual	Variously dated 2 <sup>nd</sup> – 4 <sup>th</sup> centuries	33 coins, no further information provided
10	Poundbury	23	Stratified	AD253–60	Salonina (joint reign)
			Stratified	AD269–73	Tetricus I
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Stratified	AD275–6	Tacitus
			Stratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> century AD	Radiate
			Stratified	late 3 <sup>rd</sup> century AD	Barbarous Radiate
			Stratified	late 3 <sup>rd</sup> century AD	Barbarous

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Stratified	AD307–8	Divus Constantius
			Stratified	AD314–15	Constantine
			Stratified	AD323–4	Crispus
			Stratified	AD323–4	Crispus
			Stratified	AD324–30	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD330–5	House of Constantine
			Stratified	c. AD330–40	Copy, <i>urbs roma</i>
			Stratified	AD335–41	Constans
			Stratified	AD337–41	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD341–46	House of Constantine
			Stratified	AD345–8	Constantius II
			Stratified	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Stratified	AD369–75	Gratian
			Stratified	c. 4 <sup>th</sup> century AD	Barbarous copy
			Stratified	c. 4 <sup>th</sup> century AD	
11	Godmanchester	1	Stratified	n/a	
12	Brandon Road	128	Thetford Bypass	AD69–?79	?Vespasian
			Thetford Bypass	AD160–80	Faustina II
			Thetford Bypass	AD180–92	Commodus
			Thetford Bypass	AD260–8	Gallienus
			Unstratified	AD260–8	Postumus, <i>antoninianus</i>
			Thetford Bypass	AD268–70	Claudius II
			Thetford Bypass	AD268–70	Claudius II
			Unstratified	AD268–70	Claudius II
			Unstratified	AD270–3	Tetricus II
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–3	Tetricus I



<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–3	Tetricus II
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Thetford Bypass	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate
			Unstratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate, Tetricus I
			Unstratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate, ?Tetricus II
			Unstratified	AD270–90	Barbarous Radiate, silver-plated
			Unstratified	AD287–93	Carausius
			Thetford Bypass	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	Illegible <i>antoninianus</i>
			Thetford Bypass	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	Illegible Radiate <i>antoninianus</i>
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	Illegible Radiate
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	Illegible Radiate
			Thetford Bypass	3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Illegible
			Thetford Bypass	3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Illegible
			Thetford Bypass	3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Illegible
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Illegible
			Unstratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries	Illegible
			Unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	Illegible
			Unstratified	?4 <sup>th</sup> century	Probable coin
			Thetford Bypass	AD307–61	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD317–37	Constantine II
			Thetford Bypass	AD318–9	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD321	Crispus
			Stratified	AD322–3	Constantine I
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD322–3	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD324–30	Constantine I

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Unstratified	AD327–8	Constantius II
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Constantinopolis
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Urbs Roma
			Unstratified	AD330–5	Urbs Roma
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–7	Constantinopolis
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–7	Constantinopolis
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–7	Urbs Roma
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–7	Urbs Roma
			Stratified	AD330–45	Urbs Roma
			Stratified	AD330–45	Urbs Roma
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	Constantine I
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	Constantine I
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD330–45	Constantine II
			Unstratified	AD330–45	Constantine II
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–45	Constantinopolis
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–45	Constantinopolis
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	Constantinopolis
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	Constantinopolis
			Unstratified	AD330–45	Constantinopolis
			Unstratified	AD330–45	Constantinopolis
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–45	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–45	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD330–45	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD330–45	House of Constantine
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	House of Constantine

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	House of Constantine
			Unphased (evaluation)	AD330–45	Urbs Roma
			Unstratified	AD330–45	Urbs Roma
			Unstratified	AD335–7	Constans
			Unstratified	AD335–40	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD335–41	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD335–41/5	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD335–45	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD335–45	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD335–45	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD337–41	Theodora
			Unstratified	AD337–41	Theodora
			Unstratified	AD337–41	Theodora
			Stratified	AD337–45	Theodora
			Unstratified	AD337–45	Constantius II
			Thetford Bypass	AD340–60	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD346–50	House of Constantine
			Unstratified	AD346–7/8	Constans
			Unstratified	AD346–7/8	Constans
			Unstratified	AD346–7/8	Constans
			Thetford Bypass	AD347–8	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD347–8	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD347–8	Constans
			Thetford Bypass	AD348–60	Constantius II
			Thetford Bypass	AD348–60	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD350–60	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD350–60	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD350–60	House of Constantine
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–75	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valens

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	Valentinian I
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Thetford Bypass	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Unstratified	AD364–78	House of Valentinian
			Thetford Bypass	AD367–75	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD367–75	Gratian
			Thetford Bypass	AD367–75	Gratian
			Thetford Bypass	AD367–75	Gratian
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Valens
			Thetford Bypass	AD378–83	Gratian
			Thetford Bypass	AD388–402	Arcadian
			Thetford Bypass	AD388–402	House of Theodosius
			Thetford Bypass	AD388–402	House of Theodosius
			Thetford Bypass	AD388–402	House of Theodosius
			Thetford Bypass	AD394–402	Honorius
			Thetford Bypass	?AD394–402	?Honorius
			Thetford Bypass	AD395–402	Arcadian/Honorius
			Thetford Bypass	4 <sup>th</sup> century	?Valentinian
			Thetford Bypass	4 <sup>th</sup> century	Illegible
			Thetford Bypass	4 <sup>th</sup> century	Illegible
14	Market Lavington	9	Unstratified	AD268–70	Victorinus Antoninianus
			Unstratified	AD270–84	Tetricus I

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Unstratified	AD307	Constantine I
			Unstratified	AD330–1	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD337–40	Reused
			Unstratified	AD355–60	Constantius II
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Gratian
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Valentinian I
			Unstratified	AD367–75	Valentinian I
15	Spong Hill	21	Stratified	AD180–92	
			Stratified	AD269–71	Victorinus
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Fides Militum</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Fides Militum</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Fides Militum</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Pax Aug</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Pax Aug</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Pietas</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Salus Augg</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I ( <i>Salus Augg</i> )
			Stratified	AD270–73	Tetricus I (illegible)
			Stratified	AD270–84	Barbarous Radiate
			Stratified	AD272–74	Tetricus II ( <i>Pietas</i> )
			Stratified	AD272–74	Tetricus II ( <i>Salus Augg</i> )
			Stratified	AD272–74	Tetricus II ( <i>Spes</i> )
			Stratified	AD272–74	Tetricus II ( <i>Victoria Aug</i> )
			Stratified	AD337–40	
			Stratified	n/a	Illegible
			Unstratified	n/a	3 coins, no further information provided
16	Lechlade	3	Residual	late 1 <sup>st</sup> century BC/ early 1 <sup>st</sup> century AD	

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Unstratified	AD253–60	Obverse: SALONINUS
			Stratified	AD347–8	Emperor Constans. Reverse: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN
24	Abingdon	3	Stratified	AD335– c. 341/48	Barbarous, House of Constantine
			Stratified	n/a	2 coins, no further information provided
25	Chalton	7	Stratified	AD270–3	Tetricus I
			Stratified	n/a	
			Stratified	n/a	5 coins, variously dating from Antonius Pius to Constantine
26	Goch Way	2	Stratified	AD270–86	Copy of a Divo Claudio type
			Stratified	late 3 <sup>rd</sup> century AD	?Issued by Gallic Emperor Victorinus (AD268–70)
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	3	Stratified	n/a	Constantine I of the Trèves mint
			Stratified	n/a	Tetricus. Found within a Roman vase
			Stratified	AD375–83	Gratian
28	Carlton Colville	18	Stratified	AD69–96	Flavian emperor
			Unstratified	AD98–117	Sestersius of Trajan
			Stratified	c. AD141	Sestertius of Faustina Senior, wife of Antoninus Pius
			Unstratified	c. AD141	Memorial sestertius to Faustina Senior, wife of Antoninus Pius
			Unstratified	AD161–80	Sestertius of Marcus Aurelius
			Unstratified	AD180–9	Commodus
			Stratified	2 <sup>nd</sup> century	

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Metal detected	2 <sup>nd</sup> century	Sestertius
			Unstratified	?2 <sup>nd</sup> century	
			Stratified	AD244–9	Dupondius Philip II
			Metal detected	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	Radiate
			Stratified	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	
			Metal detected	c. AD337–41	Theodora, second wife of Constantius I
			Metal detected	AD346–61	Barbarous copy
			Metal detected	AD350–4	Magnentius Decentius/Constantius Gallus
			Stratified	AD364–78	Valentinian I or Valens
			Unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	Constantinian
			Unstratified	n/a	
29	Foxholes Farm	21	Stratified	AD306–37	Constantine I
			Unstratified	n/a	20 coins, no further information provided
32	Riby Cross Roads	1	Unstratified	AD330–5	House of Constantine
33	Pitstone	2	Stratified	1 <sup>st</sup> –2 <sup>nd</sup> centuries	
			Stratified	AD367–75	Gratian
39	West Fen Road	17	Unstratified	AD98–117	Trajan
			Unstratified	c. AD273 or later	Radiate copy ‘antoninianus’
			Stratified	AD313–18	Constantine I
			Stratified	AD330–5	Constantinian
			Metal detected	n/a	13 coins, no further information provided
40	Middle Harling	15	Metal detected/ unstratified	AD81–96	Domitian
			Metal detected/ unstratified	AD138–61	Antonius Pius

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Assemblage totals</i>	<i>Retrieval context</i>	<i>Coin dates</i>	<i>Additional information</i>
			Metal detected/ Unstratified	AD138–61	Antonius Pius. Reused
			Metal detected/ unstratified	AD268–70	Barbarous Radiate copy of a Claudius II Radiate
			Metal detected/ unstratified	AD293–6	Allectus
			Stratified	AD337–50	Constans. Reused
			Metal detected/ unstratified	4 <sup>th</sup> century	House of Constantine
			Metal detected/ unstratified	n/a	Uncertain emperor, with a cut segment
			Metal detected/ unstratified	n/a	7 coins, no further information provided
41	Cottam	c. 19	Metal detected	n/a	c. 19 coins, no further information provided



### 3.20.4 Settlements with Roman activity

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Roman settlement activity</i>
1	Radley Barrow Hills	Cemetery of 3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries AD date, possibly serving the adjacent settlement at Barton Court Farm
3	West Stow	Inhumations; two parallel ditch systems; pottery industry & artefacts
4	Mucking	Enclosed farmstead; ditches; field strips
5	Barton Court Farm	Villa & an infant cemetery, occupied c. later 1 <sup>st</sup> century AD–c. late 4 <sup>th</sup> /early 5 <sup>th</sup> centuries
7	Melford Meadows	Settlement, occupied late 1 <sup>st</sup> –late 4 <sup>th</sup> centuries AD
8	Orton Hall Farm	Roman farmstead & field system
9	West Cotton	Mallows Cotton Roman settlement 0.5km north of the site; Stanwick villa & settlement 1km to the south
10	Poundbury	Settlement; aqueduct; enclosure system; cemetery with mausolea
11	Godmanchester	Enclosure ditch; linear feature; a pond-like feature; nearby town of <i>Durovigutum</i>
12	Brandon Road	Farmstead, occupied 1 <sup>st</sup> –5 <sup>th</sup> centuries; ditched field system; livestock enclosures; trackways
13	Bishopstone	Three buildings; pits; rectangular enclosure; gully
14	Market Lavington	Rectangular ?ancillary building & associated artefacts; pit
15	Spong Hill	Farmstead and field systems, dated c. earlier 2 <sup>nd</sup> –late 4 <sup>th</sup> centuries
17	Yarnton	Burials
18	Orsett Cock	Nearby farmstead, dated c. 1 <sup>st</sup> –late 3 <sup>rd</sup> /early 4 <sup>th</sup> centuries AD; pottery kilns; pits; ditches
19	Pennyland	Two ditches south of main settlement area
22	Cowdery's Down	Ditches; pit complexes
23	Kilverstone	Roman settlement
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton	Droeways; enclosures
28	Carlton Colville	Settlement, including at least three buildings, dated 2 <sup>nd</sup> –3 <sup>rd</sup> century AD; pits; trackway; ditched enclosure system; two cremation deposits
29	Foxholes Farm	Farmstead, dated 2 <sup>nd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> century AD; small cemetery; droeways; ovens/ furnaces; field systems
30	Quarrington	Pit; pottery
33	Pitstone	Field system
36	Catholme	Ditches
39	West Fen Road	Field systems; ditches; enclosures; pits
41	Cottam	Farmstead located on Cottam 'A' site
43	Goltho	Three circular houses, occupied c. AD50–200; 3 <sup>rd</sup> –4 <sup>th</sup> centuries; occupation debris
45	Springfield Lyons	Pits; ditch