

Appendix 6

Material culture: economy and provenance

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6.1 Coins: provenance

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/ supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Imported</i>	<i>Possibly imported</i>	<i>Unidentified</i>	Coin totals
4	Mucking		3 sceats: Series BX							3
9	West Cotton			1 penny: Cnut						1
12	Brandon Road		1 sceat: Series R			2 stycas: Aethelred II of Northumbria 1 penny: Aethelred II		1 sceat: Series X, ?Ribe/Jutish		5
13	Bishopstone		3 pennies: Alfred of Wessex; Edward the Elder; Edmund I	1 penny: Berhtwulf of Mercia						4
27	S. Courtenay/ Drayton		4 sceats: C (various); N	1 sceat: Series K, Type 33	4 sceats: Series B (various); H, Type 48; Q (various)	1 sceat: Series J, Type 37	3 sceats: Series E 'porcupine', Dorestad/Rhine			13
28	Carlton Colville		1 sceat: Series Blg							1
32	Riby Cross Roads							1 ?sceat: Series E 'porcupine'		?1
34	Staunch Meadow		15 sceats: O; Q (various); Q/R; R (various); 70h 1 penny: Beonna of East Anglia	1 sceat: Series K 1 penny: Coenwulf of Mercia		1 styca: Aethelred II of Northumbria			1	20
39	West Fen Road			2 sceats: Series L, Type 18						2
40	Middle Harling		9 sceats: Series R; U c. 67 pennies: Beonna of East				1 dirham: Kufic imitation, Caliphate, central Asia		1: ?Late Anglo-Saxon	c. 78

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/ supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Imported</i>	<i>Possibly imported</i>	<i>Unidentified</i>	<i>Coin totals</i>
			Anglia (various); Berhtwulf of Mercia; Alfred of Wessex; St Edmund Memorial; Edmund I; Edgar; Aethelred II; Cnut; Edward the Confessor							
41	Cottam	c. 2 sceats; 26 stycas: Eanred; Aethelred II of Northumbria; irregular c. 3 pennies: Uigmund, Archbishop of York; Aethelbert of Wessex								c. 31
44	Mawgan Porth			1 penny: Aethelred II						1
45	Springfield Lyons		1 penny: Aethelred II							1
	<i>Coin totals</i>	c. 31	c. 105	8	4	5	4	c. 2	2	

6.2 Anglo-Saxon pottery: types and wares of local, regional and supraregional distribution

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Types and wares																	Other/general			Totals
		Charnwood-types	Cheddar-type	Chichester-type	Cotswold-types	Dorchester-type	Illington-Lackford	Ipswich	Lincoln	Maxey-types	Northampton	Oxford	Shelly wares	Stamford	St Neots-types	Thetford-types	Torksey	York	Local	Regional	Local/regional	
1	Radley Barrow Hills																			X	X	2
2	Heybridge																		X			1
3	West Stow						X	X											X			3
4	Mucking							X											X			2
5	Barton Court Farm																		X			1
6	Raunds Furnells	X									X			X	X				X			5
7	Melford Meadows																		X			1
8	Orton Hall Farm																		X			1
9	West Cotton				X									X	X				X			4
10	Poundbury					X													X			2
11	Godmanchester	X						X							X	X			X			5
12	Brandon Road							X		X						X					X	4
13	Bishopstone			X															X		X	3
14	Market Lavington		X																X			2
15	Spong Hill																		X			1
16	Lechlade				X										X						X	3
17	Yarnton							X				X	X		X	X			X		X	7
18	Orsett Cock																		X			1
19	Pennyland							X		X												2
20	Thirlings																				X	1
21	Maxey									X												1
22	Cowdery's Down																		X			1

Pro forma no.	Settlements	Types and wares																	Other/general			Totals
		Charnwood-types	Cheddar-type	Chichester-type	Cotswold-types	Dorchester-type	Illington-Lackford	Ipswich	Lincoln	Maxey-types	Northampton	Oxford	Shelly wares	Stamford	St Neats-types	Thetford-types	Torksey	York	Local	Regional	Local/regional	
23	Kilverstone																		X			1
24	Abingdon														X							1
25	Chalton																		X			1
26	Goch Way																		X			1
27	Sutton Courtenay/Drayton																		X	?X		c.2
28	Carlton Colville							X											X		X	3
29	Foxholes Farm																		X			1
30	Quarrington	X						X		X									X	X	X	6
31	Fordham							X							X	X					X	4
32	Riby Cross Roads	X						X		X											X	4
33	Pitstone																				X	1
34	Staunch Meadow							X	X	X				X	X	X			X			7
35	Riverdene																		X			1
36	Catholme	X																	X	X	X	4
37	Cottenham							X						X	X	X			X	X	X	7
38	Collingbourne Ducis																		X			1
39	West Fen Road							X		X					X	X			X			5
40	Middle Harling													X	X	X						3
41	Cottam									X							X	X			X	4
42	Simy Folds	N/A																				
43	Goltho									X			X	X			X		X			5
44	Mawgan Porth																		X			1
45	Springfield Lyons												X		X	X					?X	c.4
	Totals	5	1	1	2	1	1	13	1	9	1	1	3	6	12	9	2	1	31	c.5	c.15	

6.3 Imported pottery

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Frankish</i>	<i>Merovingian</i>	<i>Northern French wares</i>	<i>Walberberg type</i>	<i>?Huy type</i>	<i>Rhineland</i>	<i>Biv amphorae</i>	<i>Coptic</i>	<i>Tating</i>	<i>Badorf</i>	<i>Wavy line</i>	<i>Blackware</i>	<i>Glazed</i>	<i>Red painted</i>	<i>Undisclosed/unidentified</i>	<i>Totals</i>
4	Mucking	X															1
10	Poundbury							X	X								2
13	Bishopstone												X	X	X		3
22	Cowdery's Down															X	1
25	Chalton			X													1
28	Carlton Colville		X		X	X											3
32	Riby Cross Roads		X														1
34	Staunch Meadow			X						X	X	X					4
35	Riverdene															X	1
40	Middle Harling									X						X	2
45	Springfield Lyons						X										1
	Totals	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	

6.4 Querns: provenance

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Supraregional	Supraregional/ imported	Imported	Artefact totals
KEY: [UN]: specific provenance undisclosed in publications									
1	Radley Barrow Hills	10: 5 ?quern frags: 1 Local Corallian; 1 ?Corallian; 1 Faringdon Lower Greensand; 2 ?Shotover <i>all Oxfordshire area</i>			1 ?Upper Old Red Sandstone, <i>Forest of Dean/Welsh Borders</i>	4: 2 Old Red Sandstone, <i>Anglo-Welsh basin/Scotland</i> ; 2 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i> or Old Red Sandstone, <i>Anglo-Welsh basin/Scotland</i>			15
2	Heybridge					1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i> , ?Roman residual		2 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i> , ?Roman residual	3
3	West Stow			3: Puddingstone (?1 prehistoric), <i>Hertfordshire</i>		1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	4; X
4	Mucking				2 sarsen, <i>SE England</i>				2
5	Barton Court Farm	1 fine grained rotary quern frag, <i>?Oxfordshire area</i> [UN]				2 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i> , ?Anglo-Saxon		1 Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i> , Roman or Anglo-Saxon	4
6	Raunds Furnells							1 Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	1
7	Melford Meadows					6 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		1 Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i> , ?Anglo-Saxon	7

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Supraregional	Supraregional/ imported	Imported	Artefact totals
8	Orton Hall Farm					1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>			1
9	West Cotton	1 fine sandstone, <i>Northamptonshire</i>		X Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines,</i> <i>Derbyshire area</i>				55 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	56; X
10	Poundbury					1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		2 Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	3
11	Godmanchester		1 red micaceous sandstone, <i>?Cambridgeshire,</i> <i>Huntingdonshire or</i> <i>East Anglia</i> [UN]					X Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	1; X
12	Brandon Road		1 Greensand, <i>?Norfolk, E or S</i> <i>England</i> [UN]	1 Puddingstone, <i>Hertfordshire</i>	1 Lower Cretaceous Greensand, <i>Bedfordshire or</i> <i>Lincolnshire</i>	7 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines,</i> Anglo-Saxon and/or Roman		19 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland,</i> Anglo- Saxon/Roman	29
13	Bishopstone	3: 1 sandstone, <i>Ashdown</i> <i>Beds;</i> 2 Lower Greensand, <i>East Sussex</i>						2 Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	5
14	Market Lavington	1 Greensand, <i>Wiltshire</i>	1 limestone, <i>?Cotswolds area</i> [UN]	2: 1 granite, <i>Cornwall;</i> 1 granite, <i>?Cornwall</i>				2; X Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	6; X
15	Spong Hill	7: 2 Greensand ?saddle quern frags; 5 sandstone, <i>all ?Norfolk area</i>	2 granite rotary topstone frags, <i>?Norfolk or East</i> <i>Anglia</i> [UN]	1 Puddingstone, <i>Hertfordshire,</i> Anglo-Saxon or Roman				2; X Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	12; X

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Supraregional	Supraregional/ imported	Imported	Artefact totals
16	Lechlade		1 Upper Old Red Sandstone, <i>Welsh Borders/Forest of Dean,</i> ?Anglo-Saxon	1 Lower Greensand, <i>Cole's Pit,</i> <i>Faringdon,</i> <i>Oxfordshire</i>				25 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	27
17	Yarnton					2 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		27; X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	29; X
18	Orsett Cock			X Puddingstone, <i>Hertfordshire,</i> ?Anglo-Saxon		1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		X Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland,</i> Anglo-Saxon & ?Roman	1; X
19	Pennyland							22; X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	22; X
21	Maxey							4 Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	4
22	Cowdery's Down	3 ?querns or polishers, sandstone, <i>Hampshire</i>							3
24	Abingdon			5 frags, ? <i>Forest of Dean area</i>					5
25	Chalton							X Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	X
27	S. Courtenay/ Drayton							1 ?Andernach tuff, <i>Rhineland</i>	X
28	Carlton Colville							c. 2119 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	c. 2119

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional/imported</i>	<i>Imported</i>	Artefact totals
30	Quarrington							c. 150 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	c. 150
31	Fordham							c. 23 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	c. 23
32	Riby Cross Roads							9 Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	9
34	Staunch Meadow	1 micaceous sandstone rotary quern, <i>Suffolk</i> , ?Anglo-Saxon		1 Puddingstone, <i>Hertfordshire</i> , ?Roman		1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		234+; X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i> ; 1 Dorestad Type III Niedermendig topstone, <i>Rhineland</i>	c. 237; X
35	Riverdene				1 ?Pennant sandstone, <i>Clevedon, Avon area or South Wales</i>			X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	1; X
37	Cottenham							1; X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	1; X
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X Potterne stone; Lower Greensand, <i>Wiltshire</i>			X Pennant sandstone, <i>Avon area or South Wales</i>				X
39	West Fen Road					2 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i>		1642; X Niedermendig frags, <i>Rhineland</i>	1643; X
41	Cottam		4; X 2 Crinoid Grit		X Millstone Grit,			X Niedermendig,	4; X

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Supraregional	Supraregional/ imported	Imported	Artefact totals
			sandstone; 2 & X sandstone, <i>all Yorkshire/NE England</i>		<i>Pennines</i>			<i>Rhineland</i>	
42	Simy Folds		2 tufa, ? <i>Durham</i> <i>area or N England</i> [UN]						2
43	Goltho	1 sandstone, <i>Lincolnshire Spilsby</i>							1
44	Mawgan Porth	15 granite, <i>Cornwall</i>							15
45	Springfield Lyons						1 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines</i> ?or Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	1; X Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	2; X
	Quern totals	43; X	12; X	14; X	5; X	29	1	c. 4345; X	
X = unquantified amount									

6.5 Whetstones and sharpeners: provenance

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Supraregional	Artefact totals
KEY: [UN]: specific provenance undisclosed in publications							
1	Radley Barrow Hills	4 whetstones: 1 fine green-grey sandstone; 3 Local Corallian <i>all Oxfordshire area</i>				4 whetstones: 1 Old Red Sandstone, <i>Anglo-Welsh basin/Scotland, or Millstone Grit, Pennines</i> ; 3 Lower Old Red Sandstone, <i>Monmouthshire</i>	8
3	West Stow	1 whetstone: sandstone, <i>?Suffolk area</i> [UN]					1
5	Barton Court Farm	1 whetstone: <i>Culham, Oxfordshire area</i>					1
9	West Cotton	X whetstones: sandstone, <i>Northamptonshire area</i>		X whetstones: slate, <i>probably Leicestershire</i>			X
10	Poundbury	2 whetstones: Purbeck limestone, <i>Dorset area</i>	1 whetstone: sandstone, <i>SE, SW Dorset & S Somerset or Devon/Cornwall</i>				3
12	Brandon Road					1 whetstone: <i>Southern Pennines</i>	1
15	Spong Hill	1 whetstone: sandstone, <i>Norfolk area</i>					1
18	Orsett Cock	1 ?sharpening implement: sandstone 'pebble', <i>?Essex area</i> [UN]					1
19	Pennyland	4 whetstones: sandstone. 1 ?sharpening block or anvil: sandstone <i>all ?Buckinghamshire area</i> [UN]					5
21	Maxey		2 whetstones:				2

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	Artefact totals
			<i>Cambridgeshire/Northamptonshire area</i>				
26	Goch Way		1 whetstone: micaceous sandstone, ? <i>Hampshire area</i> [UN]				1
28	Carlton Colville	9 sharpeners: 1 siltstone; 2 quartzite; 6 sandstone <i>all Suffolk area</i>			1 sharpener: limestone, <i>Britain incl. Scotland & Wales</i>		10
34	Staunch Meadow	2 whetstones: chalk, <i>Suffolk area</i>					2
44	Mawgan Porth	9 whetstones: incl. 1 black slate; 4 pebbles, <i>Cornwall</i>					9
Artefact totals		35; X	4	X	1	5	
X = unquantified amount							

6.6 Hones: provenance

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional/imported</i>	<i>Imported</i>	Artefact totals
KEY: [UN]: specific provenance undisclosed in publications									
2	Heybridge	1 sandstone, <i>Essex area</i>				1 stone, <i>Wales, Lake District or southern Scotland</i>			2
3	West Stow	1 fine grained sandstone, <i>?Suffolk area [UN]</i>	1 limestone, <i>?E or S England [UN]</i>						2
6	Raunds Furnells							1 ragstone, <i>Eidsborg, Norway</i>	1
9	West Cotton	2 slate, <i>Northamptonshire area [UN]</i>						40 ragstone frags, <i>Eidsborg, Norway</i>	42
10	Poundbury	1 Purbeck limestone, <i>Dorset area</i>	2 sandstone, <i>SE, SW Dorset & S Somerset or Devon/Cornwall</i>						3
13	Bishopstone	2 Wealdon sandstone, <i>Hastings area</i>		1 Thanet-type sandstone, <i>Kent area</i>				1 ragstone, <i>Eidsborg, Norway</i>	4
15	Spong Hill	3 sandstone, <i>Norfolk area</i>	1 <i>?English mesozoics, ?SE England [UN]</i>			2 Millstone Grit, <i>Pennines, or coarse stone</i>	1 micaceous schist, <i>Britain incl. Scotland & Wales or Scandinavian [UN]</i>		7
27	S. Courtenay/ Drayton	4: 1 micaceous sandstone;							4

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional/imported</i>	<i>Imported</i>	Artefact totals
		3 quartzite <i>all Oxfordshire area</i>							
28	Carlton Colville	22: 1 chalk; 1 mudstone; 3 siltstone; 8 quartzite; 8 sandstone <i>all Suffolk area</i>			1 limestone, <i>?Midlands</i>		4: 1 mudstone greywacke, <i>Britain incl. Scotland & Wales or Scandinavian</i> [UN]; 1 dolerite, <i>Britain incl. Scotland & Wales or Scandinavian</i> [UN]; 2 micaceous sandstone, <i>Britain incl. Scotland or Scandinavian</i> [UN]		27
32	Riby Cross Roads	3: 1 Greywacke; 1 litharenitic Greywacke; 1 Quartzarenite <i>all Lincolnshire area</i>							3
33	Pitstone						1 micaceous schist, <i>Britain incl. Scotland & Wales or Scandinavian</i> [UN]		1
34	Staunch Meadow	6: 1 ?sandy limestone; 2 fine-grained sandstone pebble; 3 quartzite pebble <i>all Suffolk area</i>				4: 1 ?Pennant sandstone, <i>Bristol area</i> ; 3 Coal Measures sandstone, <i>Scotland/Midlands/South Wales regions</i> [UN]	2: 1 coarse mica schist, <i>Britain incl. Scotland & Wales or Scandinavian</i> [UN]; 1 purple Phyllite, <i>Scotland, Continent or Scandinavia</i>	4 ragstone, <i>Eidsborg, Norway</i>	16
38	Collingbourne Ducis	X Potterne stone, <i>Wiltshire</i>		X Heathstone, <i>Bagshot Beds,</i>	X Pennant sandstone, <i>Avon</i>				X

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/ supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional/ imported</i>	<i>Imported</i>	Artefact totals
				<i>SE England</i>	<i>area or South Wales [UN]</i>				
41	Cottam	18 sandstone frags, <i>Wharram area, Yorkshire</i>						1 ragstone, <i>Eidsborg, Norway</i>	19
42	Simy Folds	1 sandstone, ? <i>Durham</i> <i>area [UN]</i>							1
	Artefact totals	64; X	4	1; X	1; X	7	8	47	
X = unquantified amount									

6.7 Spindlewhorls: provenance

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional/ supraregional	Imported	Artefact totals
KEY: [UN]: specific provenance undisclosed in publications						
1	Radley Barrow Hills	1 shale, <i>Oxfordshire area</i>				1
3	West Stow		c. 26: 1 limestone; 1 fine grained rock; 1 fine grained sandstone; ?1 sandstone; 2 bituminous shale; 4 shale; c. 16 chalk; <i>all ?Suffolk area or SE England [UN]</i>			c. 26
4	Mucking		6: 1 chalk; 5 shale <i>all ?Essex area or SE England [UN]</i>			6
7	Melford Meadows		1 shale, <i>?Norfolk area or SE England [UN]</i>			1
9	West Cotton	X chalk; limestone; siltstone <i>?Northamptonshire area [UN]</i>				X
10	Poundbury		1 chalk, <i>SE, SW Dorset & S Somerset or Devon/Cornwall</i>			1
11	Godmanchester				1 fine-grained chalk, decorated, <i>imported [UN]</i>	1
12	Brandon Road		1 shale, <i>?Norfolk area or SE England [UN]</i>			1
13	Bishopstone	3 chalk, <i>Sussex area</i>		3 cement stone, <i>?Suffolk or S</i>		6

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional/ supraregional	Imported	Artefact totals
				<i>England [UN]</i>		
15	Spong Hill		2: 1 chalk; 1 sandstone <i>both ?Norfolk area or SE England [UN]</i>			2
16	Lechlade		2: 1 chalk; 1 ?mudstone <i>both ?Gloucestershire/Oxfordshire areas</i>			2
19	Pennyland	1 siltstone, <i>Buckinghamshire area</i>				1
28	Carlton Colville		5: 1 chalk; 1 sandstone; 1 ?cannel coal; 2 siltstone <i>all ?Suffolk or SE England [UN]</i>			5
31	Fordham	1 chalk, <i>?Cambridgeshire area [UN]</i>				1
32	Riby Cross Roads	2: 1 oolitic limestone; 1 white limestone <i>both Lincolnshire area [UN]</i>				2
34	Staunch Meadow	7 chalk, <i>Suffolk area</i>				7
42	Simy Folds		1 fine-grained red sandstone, <i>Durham area or Penrith area, Cumbria</i>			1
44	Mawgan Porth	1 Staddon Grit, <i>Cornwall</i>				1
	Artefact totals	16; X	c. 45	3	1	

X = unquantified amount

6.8 Miscellaneous worked stone artefacts: provenance

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Supraregional/ imported</i>	<i>Imported</i>	<i>Artefact totals</i>
KEY: [UN]: specific provenance undisclosed in publications							
3	West Stow	2: 1 axe: greenstone; 1 weight: chalk <i>both ?Suffolk [UN]</i>	2 hammerstones: quartzite, <i>?Suffolk or East Anglia area [UN]</i>				4
4	Mucking	c. 2 counters: shale, <i>?Essex area [UN]</i>					c. 2
5	Barton Court Farm	1 bracelet: shale, <i>Oxfordshire area</i>					1
9	West Cotton	1 ?anvil or hammerstone: sandstone block, <i>Northamptonshire area [UN]</i>					1
11	Godmanchester	2: 1 rubbing stone: pebble; 1 hammerstone: pebble; <i>both ?Cambridgeshire area [UN]</i>					2
13	Bishopstone	2: 1 loomweight: chalk; 1 disc ?fishing weight: chalk; <i>both Sussex [UN]</i>					2
14	Market Lavington	1 disc/counter: sandstone, <i>?Wiltshire [UN]</i>				1 rubber: <i>Niedermendig, Rhineland</i>	2
17	Yarnton	1 smoother: shelly and oolitic limestone, <i>Bladon-Long Hanborough area, Oxfordshire</i>					1
18	Orsett Cock	1 hammerstone or burnishing stone: pebble, <i>?Essex area [UN]</i>					1
24	Abingdon	1 amulet:					1

PF no.	Settlements	<i>Local</i>	<i>Local/regional</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Supraregional/ imported</i>	<i>Imported</i>	Artefact totals
		quartz pebble, ? <i>Oxfordshire area</i> [UN]					
31	Fordham					1 rubber: ?Niedermendig, <i>Rhineland</i>	1
34	Staunch Meadow		5: lamps: limestone, ? <i>Suffolk or East Anglia area</i> [UN]	1 ingot mould: sandstone, <i>King's Lynn or Cambridge area</i>			6
39	West Fen Road		1 rubstone: basalt, ? <i>Norfolk area</i> [UN]				1
41	Cottam		5: 1 ?thatch weight: Chalk Group bedrock; 4 weights: Chalk Group all <i>Yorkshire/Lincolnshire Wolds</i>		1 'slate' pencil: ragstone schist, <i>Scottish Highland, Eidsborg (Norwegian ragstone) or another non-British material source</i>	1 'slate' pencil: purple phyllite or very fine-grained Norwegian ragstone, <i>Eidsborg. Norway</i>	7
44	Mawgan Porth	c. 38: 3 hammerstone tools, pebble; c. 3 slickstones, pebble; c. 5 multi-purpose tools, pebble; 13 perforated discs, slate; 14 thatch weights or net sinkers, slate <i>all Cornwall</i>					c. 38
	Artefact totals	c. 52	c. 13	1	1	3	

6.9 Building material and worked stone fragments/pieces: provenance

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supra-regional	Imported	Artefact totals
KEY: [UN]: specific provenance undisclosed in publications							
1	Radley Barrow Hills	1 worked stone: Corallian, <i>Oxfordshire area</i>			1 worked stone: ?Old Red Sandstone, <i>Anglo-Welsh basin/ Scotland</i>		2
3	West Stow	1 flat polished pebble: ?Suffolk area [UN]					1
5	Barton Court Farm	1 shale frag: ?Oxfordshire area [UN]					1
7	Melford Meadows	2: 1 stone frag with worn surface: igneous rock; 1 block with cement & square socket: micaceous sandstone, possibly Greensand, ?Anglo-Saxon <i>both ?Norfolk area</i> [UN]					2
10	Poundbury	1 mortar: Purbeck limestone, <i>Dorset area</i>					1
11	Godmanchester	1 smoothed pebble, ?Cambridgeshire area [UN]					1
13	Bishopstone	X ?floor surfacing: beach pebbles, ?Sussex [UN]				1 limestone: <i>Aubigny- type, France</i>	1; X
14	Market Lavington			1 mortar frag: shelly limestone, ?Cotswolds			1
18	Orsett Cock	X stone frags: fine sandstone, ?Essex area [UN]					X
21	Maxey		X large slabs: limestone, <i>Cambridgeshire/Northamptonshire area</i>				X

PF no.	Settlements	Local	Local/regional	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Imported	Artefact totals
			[UN], ?robbed from Roman buildings				
22	Cowdery's Down	1 , ?door rebate block: oolitic limestone, ? <i>Hampshire</i> [UN]					1
26	Goch Way		2 slabs: sandstone, ? <i>Hampshire area or S England</i> [UN]				2
27	Sutton Courtenay/ Drayton	3 blocks: limestone, ? <i>Oxfordshire</i> [UN]					3
32	Riby Cross Roads	1 cylinder or drum half base: cretaceous chalk, <i>Lincolnshire</i> [UN]					1
34	Staunch Meadow	6 : 1 block: sandstone; 2 fine-grained sandstone pebbles; 3 quartzite pebbles <i>all ?Suffolk area</i> [UN]					6
41	Cottam	2 : 1 ?architectural dressed sandstone: <i>Birdsall Calcareous Grit, Birdsall area, Yorkshire East Riding</i> ; 1 slab: limestone, ? <i>Howardian Hills, Yorkshire</i>	1 stone piece: <i>Chalk Group, Yorkshire/Lincolnshire Wolds</i>				3
42	Simy Folds	1 circular perforated piece: shale, ? <i>Durham area</i> [UN]					1
44	Mawgan Porth	9 : 1 door pivot: granite; 1 working surface slab: granite; 7 slabs: slate <i>all Cornwall</i>					9
	Artefact totals	30; X	3; X	1	1	1	

6.10 Scandinavian and Anglo-Scandinavian artefacts: established and possible provenance

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Buckles</i>	<i>Hiberno-Viking stud</i>	<i>Wrist clasp</i>	<i>Tag end</i>	<i>Thor hammer pendant</i>	<i>Equestrian equipment</i>	<i>Bone gaming pieces</i>	<i>Walrus ivory pinbeater</i>	<i>Worked stone artefacts</i>	<i>Hooked knives</i>	<i>Norse bells</i>	<i>Lead weights</i>	<i>Strike-a-light</i>	<i>Spoon augurs</i>	<i>?Valsgärde bowl</i>	<i>Artefact totals</i>
6	Raunds Furnells							3: 1 stirrup; 1 harness bit; 1 bridal cheek	2		1 Eidsborg hone	3						9
9	West Cotton										40 Norwegian ragstone hone frags							40
12	Brandon Road				1												1	2
13	Bishopstone						1				1 Norwegian ragstone							2
15	Spong Hill										?1 micaceous schist hone							?1
17	Yarnton			1														1
21	Maxey					1												1
28	Carlton Colville										?2 micaceous sandstone hones							?2
33	Pitstone										?1 micaceous schist hone							?1
34	Staunch Meadow										6: 1 mica-schist hone; 1 purple Phyllite hone; 4 Norwegian ragstone hones							6
38	Collingbourne Ducis									1								1

<i>Pro forma no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Buckles</i>	<i>Hiberno-Viking stud</i>	<i>Wrist clasp</i>	<i>Tag end</i>	<i>Thor hammer pendant</i>	<i>Equestrian equipment</i>	<i>Bone gaming pieces</i>	<i>Walrus ivory pinbeater</i>	<i>Worked stone artefacts</i>	<i>Hooked knives</i>	<i>Norse bells</i>	<i>Lead weights</i>	<i>Strike-a-light</i>	<i>Spoon augurs</i>	<i>?Valsgärde bowl</i>	<i>Artefact totals</i>
39	West Fen Road	1 disc, Borre																1
40	Middle Harling	1 trefoil	1 rectangular					1 ?stirrup mount, Ringerike										3
41	Cottam	1 disc, Jelling	1 Borre								3: 1 Norwegian ragstone hone; 1 'slate' pencil, ragstone schist; 1 'slate' pencil, Purple phyllite or Ragstone		2	c.8	1	2		c.18
Artefact totals		3	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	c.55	3	2	c.8	1	2	1	

6.11 Other artefacts (selected): established and possible supra-/regional and imported provenance

PF no.	Settlements	Regional	Regional/ supra-regional	Supra-regional	Imported	Likely/ possibly imported	Artefact totals
1	Radley Barrow Hills		1 bone thistle-headed pin, ? <i>Kent</i>	1 annular brooch, mid-5 th –mid-6 th centuries, ? <i>East Anglia or northeast England</i>		2: 1 Ross V type pin, c. late 5 th century, ? <i>Continent</i> ; 1 'Anglian' brooch, 6 th century, ? <i>Continent</i>	4
3	West Stow			1 jet bead, possibly of date Anglo-Saxon, <i>Yorkshire</i>	6: 1 brooch, <i>Frankia</i> ; 1 amethyst worked frag, <i>India/Sri Lanka</i> ; 4 amber beads, <i>Baltic/Scandinavia</i>		6
4	Mucking			2 jet beads, <i>Yorkshire</i>	5: 1 garnet-headed pin, 7 th century, <i>Bohemia/Sri Lanka</i> ; 1 pin, slab garnet decoration, <i>Bohemia/Sri Lanka</i> ; 1 amethyst bead, <i>India/Sri Lanka</i> ; 2 amber beads, <i>Baltic/Scandinavia</i>	c. 5 short green & blue cylinder beads, <i>Trier, Low Countries, NE France or England</i>	c.12
5	Barton Court Farm				3; X amber beads, <i>Baltic/Scandinavia</i>		3; X
6	Raunds Furnells	1 yellow glass ring-bead or ring, <i>Lincolnshire/Yorkshire</i>					1
8	Orton Hall Farm				2: 1 bone comb, late 4 th –5 th centuries, Frisian Barred or Barred Zoomorphic, <i>Continent</i> ; 1 ivory belt buckle, ? <i>Continent</i>		2
12	Brandon			c. 17			c.17

PF no.	Settlements	Regional	Regional/ supraregional	Supraregional	Imported	Likely/ possibly imported	Artefact totals
	Road			Hamwic type pins, <i>Hamwic (Hampshire)</i>			
14	Market Lavington				3: 1 garnet ?attached to a buckle, 6 th century, <i>Bohemia/Sri Lanka</i> ; 2 amber beads, <i>Baltic/Scandinavia</i>		3
17	Yarnton	1 ?Hamwic type pin, <i>Hamwic (Hampshire)</i>		3 strap ends with distinct oval ears & lunate incisions, 9 th century, <i>wide Lowland Britain</i> <i>distribution</i>		1 equal-armed brooch with incised pattern, late 5 th –late 10 th centuries, ? <i>Domburg</i> , <i>Walcheren Island, Netherlands</i>	5
25	Chalton				X vessel & undiagnostic glass, <i>Continent</i>		X
26	Goch Way					1 annular opaque yellow glass bead, <i>Rothulfuashem in the</i> <i>Netherlands, Low Countries &</i> <i>Rhineland</i>	1
27	S. Courtenay/ Drayton				2: 1 ivory comb, <i>Continent</i> ; 1 ivory bracelet, <i>Continent</i>	1 Avent Class 7.2 brooch ?with garnet, <i>Bohemia/Sri Lanka</i>	3
28	Carlton Colville				7: 1 amethyst bead, <i>India/Sri</i> <i>Lanka</i> ; 1 amber pendant, <i>Baltic/</i> <i>Scandinavia</i> ; 5 amber beads, <i>Baltic/Scandinavia</i>	8: 1 Marzinik type I.2 buckle tongue, ? <i>Frankish</i> ; 3 opaque yellow glass beads, <i>Rothulfuashem in the</i> <i>Netherlands, Low Countries &</i> <i>Rhineland</i> ; 4 short green cylinder beads, <i>Trier, Continent & England</i>	15
30	Quarrington				1 amber bead, <i>Baltic/Scandinavia</i>		1

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Regional</i>	<i>Regional/ supraregional</i>	<i>Supraregional</i>	<i>Imported</i>	<i>Likely/ possibly imported</i>	<i>Artefact totals</i>
32	Riby Cross Roads			2 ?Hamwic type pins, <i>Hamwic (Hampshire)</i>		1 Hübener's Group 9 type caterpillar brooch, <i>northern Continent or England</i>	3
34	Staunch Meadow			1 Hamwic type A strap end, dating AD675–750, <i>Hamwic (Hampshire)</i>		3; X 1 Byzantine bowl, ? <i>Continent</i> ; 1 cylindrical dark green glass bead with unmarvered yellow ends & central band, <i>Continent, Scandinavia & England</i> ; 1 residual glass disc bead, black with yellow zig-zag decoration, ? <i>Trier</i> ; X vessels, inkwells & window glass, <i>Continent</i>	4; X
41	Cottam			4 strap ends with inlaid silver wire ornament, <i>East Anglia</i>			4
Artefact totals		2	1	c. 31	27; X	c. 24; X	
X = unquantified amount							