

Appendix 9

Material culture and social status

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9.1 Settlements and material culture hierarchical indicators

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Dates</i>	<i>Excavation size</i>	<i>Building types/ notable structures</i>	<i>Prestige</i>	<i>Weaponry</i>	<i>Equestrian</i>	<i>Coins</i>	<i>Literacy</i>	<i>Glass vessels</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Totals</i>
KEY: EAS: Early Anglo-Saxon; EAS–MAS: Early–Middle Anglo-Saxon; MAS: Middle Anglo-Saxon; MAS–LAS: Middle–Late Anglo-Saxon; LAS: Late Anglo-Saxon; SFBs: sunken-featured buildings; PBSs: post-built structures													
1	Radley Barrow Hills	Oxon	4 th –early 7 th centuries	35,000sq. m	52 total: 45 SFBs, 7 PBSs	X	X	X		X	X		5
2	Heybridge	Essex	c. first quarter 5 th –mid-5 th century	c. 1,600sq. m	6 total: 5 SFBs, 1 PBS						X		1
3	West Stow	Suff	early 5 th –c. mid-7 th centuries	c. 18,000sq. m	77 total: 70 SFBs, 7 PBSs	X	X			X	X		4
4	Mucking	Essex	early 5 th –8 th centuries	c. 0.18200sq. km	c. 256 total: 203 SFB, c. 53 PBSs	X	X		X		X		4
5	Barton Court Farm	Oxon	c. mid-5 th –6 th centuries	N/A	c. 9 total: 7 SFBs, c. 2 PBSs	X	X						2
6	Raunds Furnells	Northants	EAS–MAS: c. AD450–c. AD850; LAS: AD850–900/95	c. 8,600sq. m	10 total: EAS–MAS: 1 SFB, c. 4 PBSs; LAS: c. 5 PBSs	X		X					2
7	Melford Meadows	Norf	c. mid-/late 5 th –late 7 th centuries	c. 1sq. km	c. 13 total: SFBs		X	?X					c.2
8	Orton Hall Farm	Cambs	5 th –c. early 6 th centuries	14,725sq. m	c. 8 total: 1 SFB, c. 7 PBSs		X	X		X			3
9	West Cotton	Northants	EAS: 5 th –6 th centuries; LAS: AD950–12 th century	c. 13,000sq. m	9 total: EAS: 2 SFBs; LAS: 7 PBSs. 2 stone built ranges	X	X	X	X				4
10	Poundbury	Dor	5 th –c. mid-7 th centuries	N/A	c. 15 total: 5 SFBs, c. 11 PBSs			?X					?1
11	Godmanchester	Hunts	5 th –7 th centuries	c. 22,000sq. m	c. 10 total: c. 7 SFBs, 3 ?PBSs								0
12	Brandon Road	Norf	5 th –c. early 6 th centuries; c. early 8 th century–c. AD869	14,000sq. m	c. 10 total: 7 SFBs, c. 3 PBSs	X		X	X	X	X		5

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Dates</i>	<i>Excavation size</i>	<i>Building types/ notable structures</i>	<i>Prestige</i>	<i>Weaponry</i>	<i>Equestrian</i>	<i>Coins</i>	<i>Literacy</i>	<i>Glass vessels</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Totals</i>
13	Bishopstone	Ssx	EAS–MAS: c. 5 th –7 th /8 th centuries; MAS–LAS: c. 8 th –late 10 th /early 11 th centuries	c. 12,500sq. m	46 total: EAS–MAS: 3 SFBs, 19 PBSs; MAS–LAS: 24 PBSs. Cellared ?timber tower			X	X				2
14	Market Lavington	Wilts	c. 5 th –11 th /12 th centuries	c. 1,000+sq. m	5 total: EAS: 3 SFBs; EAS, MAS: 2 PBSs	X	X	X			X	X	5
15	Spong Hill	Norf	c. late 5 th –6 th /7 th centuries	c. 14,000sq. m	c. 12 total: c. 7 SFBs, c. 5 PBSs	X	X				X		3
16	Lechlade	Glos	late 5 th –8 th centuries (Sherborne House); 8 th –9 th centuries (Kent Place)	5075sq. m	9 total: 6 SFBs, 3 PBSs		X						1
17	Yarnton	Oxon	c. late 5 th –11 th centuries	c. 0.045sq. m	19 total: 15 SFBs, 4 PBSs	X	X	X					3
18	Orsett Cock	Essex	5 th –c. early 6 th centuries	N/A	8 total: SFBs								0
19	Pennyland	Bucks	first half 6 th –later 7 th /early 8 th centuries	c. 22,000sq. m	20 total: 13 SFBs, 7 PBSs		X						1
20	Thirlings	Northd	mid–late 6 th centuries	N/A	12 total: PBSs						X		1
21	Maxey	Cambs	c. mid-6 th –9 th centuries	c. 45.72m x 243.85m	c. 11 total: c. 5 SFBs, c. 6 PBSs		X						1
22	Cowdery's Down	Hants	6 th –7 th centuries	N/A	18 total: 2 SFBs, 16 PBSs								0
23	Kilverstone	Norf	6 th –7 th centuries	26,000sq. m	14 total: 10 SFBs, 4 PBSs								0
24	Abingdon	Oxon	c. 6 th –7 th centuries	c. 900m	c. 5 total: 3 SFBs, 2 ?PBSs			X					1
25	Chalton	Hants	c. 6 th –7 th centuries	c. 20,000sq. m	61 total: 4 SFBs, 57 PBSs	X	X				X		3

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Dates</i>	<i>Excavation size</i>	<i>Building types/ notable structures</i>	<i>Prestige</i>	<i>Weaponry</i>	<i>Equestrian</i>	<i>Coins</i>	<i>Literacy</i>	<i>Glass vessels</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Totals</i>
26	Goch Way	Hants	c. 6 th –7 th centuries	8000sq. m	3 total: SFBs								0
27	S. Courtenay/ Drayton	Oxon	c. 6 th –7 th /early 8 th centuries	0.10000sq. km; four c. 20m x 10m trenches	46 total: 34 SFBs, c. 12 PBSs	X	X		X		X		4
28	Carlton Colville	Suff	c. 6 th –early 8 th centuries	+30,000sq. m	48 total: 38 SFBs, 10 PBSs	X	X	X	X	?X	X		c.6
29	Foxholes Farm	Herts	c. 6 th –8 th centuries	44,000sq. m	15 total: 6 SFBs, 9 PBSs								0
30	Quarrington	Lincs	6 th –later 8 th centuries	16,700sq. m	c. 8 total: PBSs								0
31	Fordham	Cambs	6 th –11 th centuries	c. 10,000sq. m	4 total: SFBs								0
32	Riby Cross Roads	Lincs	6 th /7 th –mid-9 th centuries	5m x 300m	5 total: SFBs		X	X	X				3
33	Pitstone	Bucks	c. early 7 th –c. mid-8 th centuries	15,000sq. m	c. 6 total: SFBs								0
34	Staunch Meadow	Suff	mid-7 th –late 9 th centuries	c. 11,750sq. m	c. 35 total: PBSs. Churches	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
35	Riverdene	Hants	c. 7 th –9 th centuries	c. 0.085sq. m	c. 19 total: 11 SFBs, 8 ?PBSs			X					1
36	Catholme	Staffs	7 th –late 9 th centuries	c. 34,000sq. m	64 total: 13 SFBs, 51 PBSs		?X						?1
37	Cottenham	Cambs	7 th –11 th centuries	c. 10,000sq. m	11 total: 1 SFB, 10 PBSs			X					1
38	Collingbourne Ducis	Wilts	c. early 8 th –10 th centuries	2638sq. m	c. 11 total: 10 SFBs, 1 ?PBS		X						1
39	West Fen Road	Cambs	c. AD700–850 (Consortium); early 8 th –12 th centuries (Ashwell)	c. 52,600sq. m	c. 19 total: PBSs	X	X	X	X	X			5
40	Middle Harling	Norf	c. mid-8 th –11 th centuries	c. 1,350sq. m	4 total:	X	X	X	X	X			5

<i>PF no.</i>	<i>Settlements</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Dates</i>	<i>Excavation size</i>	<i>Building types/ notable structures</i>	<i>Prestige</i>	<i>Weaponry</i>	<i>Equestrian</i>	<i>Coins</i>	<i>Literacy</i>	<i>Glass vessels</i>	<i>Window glass</i>	<i>Totals</i>
					PBSs								
41	Cottam	Yorks	8 th –early 10 th centuries	three 10m x 20m trenches	3 total: PBSs	X	X	?X	X	?X			c.5
42	Simy Folds	Co Dur	late 8 th century	N/A	8 total: stone								0
43	Goltho	Lincs	c. AD800–1150	N/A	2 total: PBSs			X					1
44	Mawgan Porth	Corn	c. AD850–1050	N/A	3 total: courtyard houses				X				1
45	Springfield Lyons	Essex	c. AD850–1200	N/A	c. 16 total: PBSs		X	X	X				3
					Totals	17	24	c.21	13	9	12	2	

9.2 Rural and manorial Raunds Furnells [PF6]: stratified/datable artefacts by period

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases			Totals
	<i>Early–Middle Anglo-Saxon: c. AD450–c. AD850</i>	<i>Anglo-Scandinavian: AD850–900/95</i>	<i>Saxo-Norman & medieval manor: c. AD950–1200; c. 12th–14th centuries</i>	
Pottery	X miscellaneous tempered wares; Charnwood	X Thetford-type; St Neots; Stamford; Northampton; quartz-tempered; organic tempered	X St Neots; Stamford; Lincolnshire; quartz- tempered; organic tempered	3
Knives		X hooked	X	2
Vessels	X pottery	X pottery; glass	X pottery; glass	3
Vessel fittings & repairs			X sheet vessel repair; wooden box or vessel strapwork	1
Miscellaneous hooks			X wall hook; ?pothook hasp; fancy hooks	1
Locks & padlocks		X lock bolt; barrel padlock fin; ?padlock chains		1
Casket/cutlery box key			X Cu decorated	1
Linen-smoother			X glass	1
Pins			X 3 globular-headed	1
Brooches	X penannular wire brooch with paired notched decoration, 6 th –7 th centuries; Cu strip with Ag coating, ?brooch or mount		X Ag gilt annular brooch, twisted wire & applied beads filigree decoration, four gem settings & sword-shaped pin; annular brooch cast; pewter disc brooch	2
Finger rings	X Cu ring with intertwined ends, finger ring or necklace part, 6 th /7 th centuries	X antler	X stirrup-shaped, lost gemstone, c. 13 th century	3
Beads		X glass		1
Buckles			X	1

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases			Totals
	<i>Early–Middle Anglo-Saxon: c. AD450–c. AD850</i>	<i>Anglo-Scandinavian: AD850–900/95</i>	<i>Saxo-Norman & medieval manor: c. AD950–1200; c. 12th–14th centuries</i>	
			Cu; Fe; zoomorphic decorated brooch with ?dog's heads at each bar end & possible replacement strap; strap slide buckle; ring buckle	
Belt fittings			X incl. switch loop; belt chape; belt stud	1
Lace tag		X		1
Stud			X fancy hexagonal-headed	1
Tweezers	X			1
Combs	X	X incised transverse grooves		2
Fittings	X Cu small link		X incl. hinges; pivots; cleats; staples; chains; links	2
Manufacturing tools			X incl. leatherworking tools	1
Metalworking debris	X slag	X slag	X Ae cake ingot	3
Agriculture/cultivation tools		X sickle		1
Niedermendig lava quern		X		1
Hone		X Eidsborg		1
Pins/needles	X	X		2
Spindlewhorls	X ceramic; pot sherds	X ceramic; ?bone	X chalk; pot sherds	3
Coins	X Roman	X Roman	X medieval incl. Edgar penny (AD959–75) & Edward the Confessor (1042–66); 2 jettons	3
Bridles & harnesses		X bridle harness link; bridal cheek with enlarged bosses; harness bit frag with boss ornament; bridle 'Y'-shaped link		1

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases			Totals
	<i>Early–Middle Anglo-Saxon: c. AD450–c. AD850</i>	<i>Anglo-Scandinavian: AD850–900/95</i>	<i>Saxo-Norman & medieval manor: c. AD950–1200; c. 12th–14th centuries</i>	
Prick spurs		X		1
Stirrup		X stirrup with three bosses, tin plating & tin strip attached beside the foot plate, 10 th –11 th centuries		1
Gaming pieces		X bone gaming pieces	X limestone Nine Men's Morris gaming board	2
Musical instruments			X bone tailpiece from a three-stringed musical instrument, two stylised faces with ring-and-dot eyes decoration; unfinished trimmed bird bone, ?flute or whistle	1
Roman artefacts	X			
Totals	12	19	20	

9.3 Rural and manorial West Cotton [PF9]: stratified/datable artefacts by period

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases				Totals
	<i>Early Anglo-Saxon activity</i>	<i>Late Anglo-Saxon settlement: AD950–1100</i>	<i>Late Anglo-Saxon 11th century– medieval 12th century contexts (stratigraphically unseparated)</i>	<i>Medieval manor: Manor phase AD1100–1250; Manor & hamlet phase AD1250–1450</i>	
Pottery	X handmade wares	X Cotswolds Oolitic; St Neots; Stamford	X incl. St Neots; Stamford	X incl. Stamford	4
Knives		X whittle-tang with Cu hilt fittings			1
Seax		X 11 th century			1
Miscellaneous mounts	X ?shield mount		X Cu mount		2
Locks & padlocks		X padlock bolts; barrel padlock key			1
Brooches				X	1
Bead			X glass		1
Finger rings				X 4, including Ag & gilt examples & an Ag ring with a stone	1
Earrings		X Cu	X Cu	X	3
Buckles				X 3 gilded buckle plates	1
Combs				X	1
Tweezers				X Cu	1
Rods			X Cu		1
Staples			X Fe		1
Wire			X		1

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases				Totals
	<i>Early Anglo-Saxon activity</i>	<i>Late Anglo-Saxon settlement: AD950–1100</i>	<i>Late Anglo-Saxon 11th century– medieval 12th century contexts (stratigraphically unseparated)</i>	<i>Medieval manor: Manor phase AD1100–1250; Manor & hamlet phase AD1250–1450</i>	
Nails			X		1
Metal sheets/strips			X Cu & Fe		1
Handles			X Fe		1
Needle		X			1
Pinbeaters		X		X	2
Spindlewhorls	X bone; ceramic	X pottery spindlewhorls (reused); ?stone	X chalk; limestone; siltstone		3
Loomweights	X ceramic				1
Bone worked frags/waste		X			1
Niedermendig lava querns		X			1
Querns		X incl. Millstone Grit; fine sandstone			1
Whetstones		?X	X incl. slate; sandstone		c. 2
Hones			X incl. slate; Norwegian sandstone		1
Anvil or hammer	X				1
Fishnet float or rope tackle		X worked oak object			1
Coins			X Cnut penny, 1024–30; Pointed Helmet issue, Stamford, moneyer: Oswerd		1
Horseshoes			X		1

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases				Totals
	<i>Early Anglo-Saxon activity</i>	<i>Late Anglo-Saxon settlement: AD950–1100</i>	<i>Late Anglo-Saxon 11th century– medieval 12th century contexts (stratigraphically unseparated)</i>	<i>Medieval manor: Manor phase AD1100–1250; Manor & hamlet phase AD1250–1450</i>	
			incl. 11 th century & medieval examples		
Bridles		X Fe bridle snaffle bit		X bridle snaffle bits	2
Stirrup strap mount		X Class B, Type 2, Group 6 zoomorphic ornamentation, symmetrical animal heads & raised central motif with a further animal head. 11 th century			1
Prick spur				X	1
Gaming pieces				X unfinished bone ?chess gaming piece; a ?residual second piece	1
‘Special’ deposit		X intact dog skull & mandible			1
Reused Roman artefacts		X 3 pot sherds modified into spindlewhorls	X 3 modified ceramic pot sherds (reused)		1
Roman artefacts	X		X incl. pottery; coins; tiles		2
Totals	6	c. 17	17	11	

9.4 Rural and manorial Goltho [PF43]: stratified/datable artefacts by period

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases							Totals
	<i>Period 2: Farmsteads phase 1, c. AD800–850</i>	<i>Periods 2–3: c. AD800–950</i>	<i>Period 3: Manorial settlement phase 1, c. AD850–950</i>	<i>Periods 3–4: c. AD850–1000</i>	<i>Period 4: 10th century fortified enclosure, c. AD950–1000</i>	<i>Periods 4–5: late 10th–early 11th centuries</i>	<i>Period 5: 11th century fortified enclosure, c. 1000–1080</i>	
Pottery	X Maxey-type; shell-tempered; grey sandy ware; Torksey; Stamford		X shell-tempered; grey sandy ware; Torksey; Stamford; imported		X shell-tempered; grey sandy ware; Torksey; Stamford		X shell-tempered; grey sandy ware; Torksey; Stamford	4
Knives		X	X	X	X		X	5
Cleaver							X	1
Spoon			X					1
?Spatulas					X		X	2
Vessel handles							X	1
Hooks					X wall hook; shearboard hook or harbick		X flesh hook	2
Barrel padlocks					X		X	2
Padlock keys				X			X	2
Sliding lock bolts					X			1
Casket/box hinges							X	1
Pin							X	1
?Earring						X slender penannular earring or finger ring		1
Buckles							X D-shaped buckles, one with ?gilding; narrow buckle-plate or strap end, white metal plating	1

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases							Totals
	<i>Period 2: Farmsteads phase 1, c. AD800–850</i>	<i>Periods 2–3: c. AD800–950</i>	<i>Period 3: Manorial settlement phase 1, c. AD850–950</i>	<i>Periods 3–4: c. AD850–1000</i>	<i>Period 4: 10th century fortified enclosure, c. AD950–1000</i>	<i>Periods 4–5: late 10th–early 11th centuries</i>	<i>Period 5: 11th century fortified enclosure, c. 1000–1080</i>	
Strap end							X unusual forms & decorated terminal	1
Combs			X					1
Hammers					X clawhammer		X hand hammer	2
Weights			X Pb perforated weight				X perforated weight	2
Shears					X		X	2
Weeding tang spud		X						1
Querns	X						X	2
Spindlewhorls			X					1
Stoneworking pick							X	1
Leatherworking awls					X		X	2
Leatherworking needle					X			1
Pins/needles				X				1
Pinbeaters			X	X				2
Heckles			X		X		X	3
Slag	X							1
Staples					X		X	2
Clench bolts					X		X	2
Auger bits							X	1
Hinges							X	1
Fine wire							X	1

Material culture	Settlement occupation phases							Totals
	<i>Period 2: Farmsteads phase 1, c. AD800–850</i>	<i>Periods 2–3: c. AD800–950</i>	<i>Period 3: Manorial settlement phase 1, c. AD850–950</i>	<i>Periods 3–4: c. AD850–1000</i>	<i>Period 4: 10th century fortified enclosure, c. AD950–1000</i>	<i>Periods 4–5: late 10th–early 11th centuries</i>	<i>Period 5: 11th century fortified enclosure, c. 1000–1080</i>	
Fittings		X			X		X	3
Structural fittings			X				X	2
Coins					X Eadgar penny, AD957/9–975		X Cnut penny	2
?Bell					X			1
Arrowheads							X	1
Javelin heads							X	1
Bridle/harness fittings			X				X	2
Prick spurs							X	1
Horseshoe							X	1
Horseshoe nail							X	1
Roman artefacts	?X stone spindlewhorl, ?Roman							?1
Totals	<i>c. 4</i>	3	10	4	16	1	33	