

Appendix 10

Microscale analysis of Yarnton, Oxfordshire

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10.1 Yarnton: stratified metal artefacts site distribution by phase

Feature types	<i>Knives</i>	<i>Tools/ implements</i>	<i>Misc. items</i>	<i>Fittings</i>	<i>Sheets/ strips</i>	<i>Nails</i>	<i>Pins/ Needles</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Buckles</i>	<i>Strap ends</i>	<i>Belt fittings</i>	<i>Toilet items</i>	<i>Other</i>	Totals
Early Anglo-Saxon Phase 1: c. later 5th–7th centuries														
SFBs							X					X	X corroded frag	3
Middle Anglo-Saxon Phase 2: mid-7th–9th centuries														
SFBs	X													1
Pits			X padlock											1
Middle–Late Anglo-Saxon Phase 3: 9th–10th centuries														
PBSs		X												1
Pits			X strainer											1
Ditches					X									1
Enclosure features				X										1
Wells/ waterholes				X		X	X							3
Hearths					X									1
Unidentified				X										1
Late Anglo-Saxon Phase 4: late 10th–11th centuries														
Pits													X Fe misc. frags	1
Gullies		X											X Fe misc. frags	2
Smithy features	X	X			X		X		X				X Fe misc. frags	6
Unidentified	X									X	X		X Fe misc. frags	4

10.2 Yarnton: other stratified artefacts site distribution by phase

Feature types	Worked bone		Worked stone		Ceramic		Glass		Leather	Timber	Slag	Totals
	Pins/ needles	Combs	Querns	Smoother	Loomweights	Un/fired clay frags	Bead	?Bead droplet	?calf frags	?Ladder object		
Early Anglo-Saxon Phase 1: c. later 5 th –7 th centuries												
SFBs	X				X	X						3
Pits			X								X	2
Middle Anglo-Saxon Phase 2: mid-7 th –9 th centuries												
SFBs	X		X				X					3
PBS (posthole)						X						1
Pits		X	X	X								3
Ditches	X		X			X		X				4
Postholes			X			X						2
Middle–Late Anglo-Saxon Phase 3: 9 th –10 th centuries												
PBSs (postholes)			X		X	X						3
Pits						X			X			2
Ditches			X			X					X	3
Wells						X				X	X	3
Enclosure			X									1
Enclosure deposit			X									1
Fence line posts					X	X						2
Layers					X	X						2
Hearth features			X								X	2
Unidentified			X									1
Late Anglo-Saxon Phase 4: late 10 th –11 th centuries												
Smithy features			X		X	X						3
Pits						X						1
Enclosure ditches						X						1
Unidentified			X									1

10.3 Yarnton: metal artefacts by phase

Phases	<i>Knives</i>	<i>Seax</i>	<i>Pruning hook</i>	<i>Strainer</i>	<i>Padlock bolt</i>	<i>Bridle link</i>	<i>Bars & rods</i>	<i>Staple</i>	<i>Plates & fittings</i>	<i>File frags</i>	<i>Sheets/ strips</i>	<i>Nails</i>	Totals
Phase 1: c. later 5 th –7 th centuries													0
Phase 2: mid-7 th –9 th centuries	X				X								2
Phase 3: 9 th –10 th centuries				X				X	X		X	X	5
Phase 4: late 10 th –11 th centuries	X						X				X		3
Unstratified/residual		X 8 th –10 th centuries	X			X Middle–Late Anglo-Saxon			X	X c. 10 th –11 th centuries			5

10.4 Yarnton: metal artefacts by phase (continued)

Phases	<i>Pins</i>	<i>Brooches</i>	<i>Buckle plates</i>	<i>Strap ends</i>	<i>Stud</i>	<i>Tweezers</i>	<i>Unidentified</i>	Totals
Phase 1: c. later 5 th –7 th centuries		X				X		2
Phase 2: mid-7 th –9 th centuries								0
Phase 3: 9 th –10 th centuries	X							1
Phase 4: late 10 th –11 th centuries	X		X	X			X	4
Unstratified/residual	X Middle–Late Anglo-Saxon			X 9 th century	X c. 9 th –10 th centuries			3

10.5 Yarnton: other artefacts by phase

Phases	Worked bone		Worked stone		Ceramic		Glass		Leather	Timber	Slag	Totals
	<i>Pins/ needles</i>	<i>Combs</i>	<i>Querns</i>	<i>Smoother</i>	<i>Loomweights</i>	<i>Un/fired clay frags</i>	<i>Bead</i>	<i>?Bead droplet</i>	<i>Calf offcuts</i>	<i>?Ladder object</i>		
Phase 1: c. later 5 th –7 th centuries	X		X		X	X					X	5
Phase 2: mid-7 th –9 th centuries	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	8
Phase 3: 9 th –10 th centuries			X		X	X			X	X	X	6
Phase 4: late 10 th –11 th centuries			X		X	X					X	4
Unstratified/residual	X		X									2